Labour and Shinui drop election bid

Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Both the Alignment Knesset faction and Shinui decided vesterday that they would not submit an early-elections bill this week because they could not muster a majority for it. If such a bill fails, it cannot be considered again by the cannot be commented to house for six months, according to some interpretations of the law.
Labour Party chairman Shimon

Labour rany trianguage Post yesterday that he did not expect such changes in the political arena as would make a majority for early as would make at least not for a few months,

The proposed Labour bill died when it became apparent that the minimal majority of 61 MKs could not be mobilized for it. When the matter came up in the Alignment cussed. The faction later issued a communique saying that the bill had been considered after several coaliindicated they might Dupport moves to reschedule elections. But these MKs have since signe back on their statements,

🚾 🕿 Labour charges. Faction chairman Moshe Shahal said yesterday he did not think that Rakah would go ahead with its early-elections bill either. The only Parky bill which can be submitted at any time is the Shinui bill, which has been pending for many months, while the Alignment bill was too

By AVI TEMKIN

Post Economic Reporter

and the increase in electricity prices

will apparently be considered again

this week at the Knesset Finance

yesterday after a meeting between Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-

Committee.

· · · week

Committee. This was agreed upon

Orgad and coalition members in the

The meeting took place after the Liberal Party MKs asked for "con-

sultations" with Cohen-Orgad on

... the proposed steps, and prevented

climb to \$75 plus 7.5 per cent of the

But the Treasury may yet face op-

position within the cabinet to the

travel-tax hike, since some Liberal

Party ministers are still against it.

By WOLF BLITZER

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. - President

Chaim Herzog arrived in

Washington yesterday for a meeting

today with President Ronald

The session, White House of-

The real substance in the U.S.-

Israeli dialogue, they explained, will

take place only next week when

Prime Minister Shamir and Defence

Minister Arens are due in the U.S.

Shortly after arriving here, Her-

ficials said, was expected to be

Reagan at the White House.

largely a courtesy call.

The coalition MKs also agreed to

Sticket price, instead of the current

their approval at the committee last

The planned rise in the travel tax

Panel to reconsider

boost in travel tax

new to be brought to a vote.

Tuesday, November 22, 1983

Explaining his party's decision last night, Shinui MK Amnon Rubinstein said that at least 10 MKs were abroad and there was no point in flying them home at the taxpayer's expense when it was uncertain whether the early-elections bill would be passed even with their

Peres told The Post that "contrary to notions that all political changes are wrought by politicians, the situation itself determines what. changes occur in the political arena." He therefore does not foresee any significant changes in the coming few months.

"We will have to wait and see what happens to the economy. The fate of the government depends on how it will handle the economy in the coming months, and after that the political picture will clarify," he

He denied reports that he was seeking an immediate change in the political status quo to foil the ambitions of former president Yitzhak Navon. "I have, in fact, proposed to Navon that he join the top party leadership," Peres stressed, adding that as long as there are no elections in sight there is no point in discussing Navon's position. "Can't it be possible that I have the good of the nation in mind and not just narrow party interests?" Peres asked.

The early elections move (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

approve a 20-per-cent increase in

electricity prices, retroactive from

November 4. But they did not agree

to give their approval this month for

electricity price increases for the

Cohen-Orgad said during the

meeting that he will try to imple-

ment a reform in the tax system dur-

ing the coming months, along with a

Cohen-Orgad announced that in

the next few weeks the Treasury will

start offering the public short-term

saving schemes, with a maturity

they would help the Treasury in its

efforts to gain passage of the law

granting tax benefits to investors

buying shares of industries with

large research and development

projects, and also to close loopholes

in the Taxation under Inflationary

zog received an honorary doctorate

of humane letters from Georgetown

University, the largest Catholic un-

He is due to address the National

Herzog is expected to present the

"consensus" positions within Israel

to Reagan today. Israeli officials

said he does not have the mandate

and foreign ministries arrived here

yesterday for advance consultations

with the Americans on the Shamir-

A delegation from the defence

Press Club tomorrow before return-

ing to New York and then Israel.

reform in the capital market.

period of up to a year.

Conditions Law.

iversity in the U.S.

to go beyond that.

Arens visit next week.

Herzog to see Reagan today

first three months of 1984.



Bonn police use water cannon yesterday against anti-nuclear demonstrators as the Bundestag debates the deployment of nuclear missiles from the U.S.

Mass protest as Bundestag meets

water cannon on irate demonstrators outside the Bundestag yesterday and made 163 arrests as the West German government reaffirmed a pledge to deploy new U.S. nuclear missiles.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl, opening a climactic parliamentary debate on the medium-range missiles, said the first weapons would be operational on German soil "by year's end" if there is no breakthrough at U.S.-Soviet arms control talks in Geneva.

Pershing-2 and cruise missiles are needed in Europe to counter Soviet SS-20 missiles already targeted on NATO countries, he said.

The Soviet Union must not be allowed "to intimidate western Europe, to limit our political freedom of action and to separate us from the U.S.A.

"We are not wanderers between East and West," the chancellor declared. "Between democracy and dictatorship there is no middle road. We stand on the side of freedom."

BEIRUT (AFP). - The Lebanese

Defence Ministry yesterday refused

to confirm or deny that the Israeli

pilot whose plane was brought down

presumably with the assistance of Army.

Sunday had been repatriated.

Phoenix.

Lebanese officials mum on Israeli pilot

78-year-old lands plane

plane safely against "20,000 to 1" odds, officials said.

Merrill said she was "panicked all the way through."

after her pilot passes out

The pilot was brought back to reported that the pilot had been

Israel by IAF helicopter, taken into custody by the Lebanese

PHOENIX, Arizona (AP). - A 78-year-old woman with no flight

training and with an unconscious pilot beside her followed hand signals

from other airplanes and instructions from the back sear to land a small

landing the single-engine four-seater plane at Luke Air Force Base near

the Sunday morning flight. Merrill, who was sitting in the co-pilot's seat,

took over the controls. Then Turner's 59-year-old wife, Jane, took over

operation of the throttle and propeller control as Merrill steered the

"I had a dead man beside me and his wife was in back of me with one

"The odds against successfully carrying out this operation are phenomenal, I'd say 20,000 to I," said Jack Seeley, a flight instructor

Turner, who had been taking medication for a heart ailment, was

pronounced dead at Luke base hospital after the landing, officials said.

"I did an awful lot of praying," Editha Merrill said on Sunday after

Bruce Turner, the plane's 57-year-old pilot, lost consciousness during

In Washington, a source in the administration of President Reagan said yesterday that preparations to ship nine Pershing-2 missiles to West Germany would be made as soon as the Bonn parliament finishes its debate and vote on the missiles today.

The missiles are expected here possibly later this week,

Former charicellor and Social Democratic Party leader Helmut Schmidt broke ranks and supported the missile deployment. "The Federal Republic must

keep its word despite all disappointments - with the allies as well as with the Soviet Union," said Schmidt, one of those who helped devise the NATO deployment strategy. At a Social Democratic con-

ference on Saturday, the opposition party voted, over Schmidt's protests, to reject the missiles.

Several thousand police sealed off streets around the parliament building with steel barriers and prevented more than 4,000

Local radio stations and new-

Immediately following the down-

ing of the plane, Radio Lebanon

spapers did not mention the story.

protesters from approaching closer than 100 metres.

Bonn police spokesman Ernst Doering said 163 demonstrators were arrested by evening as mostly young protesters tried repeatedly to block a major thoroughfare on the edge of the government district.

Kohl's conservative-moderate coalition government is expected to use its 58-seat majority in the Bundestag's lower house today to win final approval of the plan to begin stationing 204 missiles in West Germany over the next five years.

The NATO plan calls for stationing 572 missiles in five countries through 1988 unless the superpowers agree on limiting the mis-

Cruise missiles have already arrived in Britain and the first contingent is expected in Italy by year's

The Soviets have threatened to walk out of the Geneva talks when the first Pershing-2 missiles arrive in West Germany.

Areas settlers discuss security

Jerusalem Post Reporter Leaders of Israeli settlements in Ofra near Ramallah to co-ordinate their demands for firmer action against Arab stone-throwers in the

territories. The leaders did not make their decisions public. At a similar meeting at Kiryat Arba on Sunday night, they discussed immediate responses to rock-throwing which would force the army to get more involved in ensuring security on the

W. Bank rock-thrower gets half-year in jail

A military court in Nablus yesterday sentenced a 17-year-old boy from the Balata refugee camp to six months' imprisonment and a IS30,-000 fine for participating in a demonstration and throwing rocks at military vehicles about two weeks

of participating in a disturbance at the nearby Askar refugee camp on November 8. The president of the court was Sgan Aluf (Lt.-Col.) Amnon Strashnov.

Adnan Doukhan was found guilty

will probably be mostly regular troops, instead of mobs of poorly armed and untrained "revolutionary guards" as in the past. The change in Iranian tactics began with the northern mountain

"They have learned many

and efficient after three years of war. The government claims morale is high and does its best to keep it that way. The army gets the best of the food, despite shortages in the rest of the country.

Enlisted men in the regular army get one week in five off, while officers get one week in four. Officers returning from the front still reportedly receive free cars and other privileges. Bonuses for the

families of those killed are high. But nearly every family in Iraq

has lost someone. Diplomats and military observers say the death toll has reached 50,000, with another 50,000 prisoners of war, and 100,000 wounded. Iran, they say, has lost 125,000 killed, 150,000 wounded und 25,000 as prisoners. The difference in the ratio of casualties to Tripoli massacre 'worse than Beirut'

Besieged Arafat thanks Hussein for sympathy

PLO leader Yasser Arafat yesterday thanked King Hussein of Jordan in a message from Tripoli for his efforts to end fighting between Palestinians in the northern Lebanese port city.

King Hussein has been backing Arafat since the fighting broke out early this month between Syrianbacked Palestinian rebels and Arafat followers in the Nahar al-Bared and Baddawi refugee camps in Tripoli.

In a speech to graduating army officers in Amman yesterday, the king described the Tripoli fighting as a massacre more hideous than that of Palestinians (in the Sabra and Shatilla refugee camps) in Beirut last year.

Arafat said in his message to Hussein, which was released by the official Jordanian news agency: "I thank you for your responsible move and support every good initiative you undertake to halt the bloodshed and prevent Tripoli from turning into a pool of blood."

Fighting between the rival PLO terrorist factions flared again last night after the breakdown of a unilateral cease-fire declared by anti-Arafat forces.

Mahmud Labadi, official spokesman for the rebels, said the truce had been ordered by rebel leader Abu Musa in response to appeuls from Tripoli's political and

Arafat, however, told reporters in Tripoli that the truce called by the rebels was "what they call a rest for the fighters - nothing more."

He said it was up to "the people of Tripoli" whether or not he continued to resist the rebels. He gave no sign of backing down despite a series of military reverses during the preceding 24 hours that had brought the rebels to within a kilometre of

his headquarters. Arafat's spokesman, Ahmad Abdul Rahman, made it clear that any such request from the people of Tripoli would have to be "unanimous" and include an appeal from the fundamentalist Tawhid Islami movement.

The leader of the Tawhid Islami, Sheikh Sa'id Shaaban, issued a statement later yesterday indicating there would be no immediate end to (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Lebanese Army deputy head defects to Jumblatt's forces

By MENAHEM HOROWITZ Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. - Lebanese Chief of Staff Nadim al-Hakim has recently left his post to become part of Walid Jumblatt's lestist Druse militia, Druse notables who arrived in Israel recently reported. News of al-Hakim's defection was confirmed to The Jerusalem Post by IDF sources.

Al-Hakim, a Druse, was the second ranking officer in the Lebanese Army which, by tradition, is always commanded by a Christian. The notables added that al-Hakim justified his departure on the grounds that "the Lebanese Army is the private army of (President Amin) Jemayel," and no longer the army of Lebanon.

In response to recent reports that Jumblatt's forces have assaulted Christian villagers of Deir al-Kamar, the Druse notables denied all such charges and accused the Christian villagers of firing on the Druse.

Grant Livingstone, of the Christian Lebanon Aid Organization, who spoke with Christian notables in Metulla yesterday, attested that Jumblatt's forces were responsible for attacks on Deir al-Kamar.

Abu Saleh Ghanem, a leader of the Druse village of Ba'aklin in the Shouf Mountains, said that 13 Druse soldiers have been killed over the past two weeks by Phalange and Lebanese Army fire. Some of this fire came from Deir al-Kamar, he

Ghanem stressed that the siege of Deir al-Kamar would not end until the Lebanese Government met with the Druse community to discuss their demands.

Lebanese Army and Shias clash in Beirut

BEIRUT (Reuter). - The Lebanese Army clashed yesterday with Shia Moslem gunmen in Beirut's southern suburbs and some civilians were wounded in the crossfire. Beirut radio reported.

The state-run radio said the fighting, in which light and heavy weapons were used, erupted after army units were attacked by gunmen operating in the Shia sub-

Fighting between the Lebanese Army and anti-government militiamen has continued sporadically despite a September 26 cease-fire. The main battle zones have been relatively quiet since last week when a Lebanese military delegation visited Damascus to seek ways of consolidating the truce.

The radio said the army also came under sniper fire and rocketpropelled grenades from mainly Druse insurgents in the hills east of Beirut. There was no information on casualties.

President Amin Jemayel pledged yesterday to free Lebanon of all foreign forces "whatever the sacrifices are."

In a nationwide address on the eve of Lebanon's 40th anniversary of independence from France. Jemayel said Lebanon would work with the U.S. and other friendly countries to achieve the withdrawal of Israeli troops from Lebanon.

He also said that it is necessary that Lebanon reach a mutual understanding with Syria on the withdrawal of Syrian forces from

In the speech, broadcast on state radio and television, Jemayel set three objectives to end his country's long-lasting agony: "The priorities are ending the occupation, working with friendly superpowers, especially the United States, to achieve the complete withdrawal of the Israeli Army from Lebanon, and reaching a mutual understanding with Syria on a schedule for the withdrawal of its forces."

COSMIC ZIONISM

TOMORROW IN LIFE STYLE.

srael has achieved a reputation for making the desert bloom, but now our proneering spirit is reaching for new vistas - outer space. Israel enters the space age, and LIFE STYLE tags along. The Tislamic Revolution has ended,

with the demise of Israel's popular rock group, Tislam. Their final concert drew tearful throngs of fans who look upon the group's death as a cultural catastrophe

Arabic is officially the second official language of Israel but its Status is closer to second class. LIFE STYLE investigates.

"Latkes AGAIN?" Hanukka has more to offer in a culinary way than oily potato pancakes covered in apple sauce. Recipes for the estival of Lights.

And more Black is beautiful this winter: a fashion preview.

Kartoon by Kirschen, Ellie's advice column, how to impress your friends by playing better Scrabble. and the hutzpa of critic-wit Matt Nesvisky.

All this in LIFE STYLE, free with morrow's Jerusalem Post Don't miss it!



Iran readies for pre-winter offensive

By TERRY A. ANDERSON Baghdad

IRANIAN FORCES are building up for a final push before winter sets in along the barren hills of the Iran-Iraq border, according to foreign military experts and Iraqi officers.

The battle is likely to be a bloody one, like previous onslaughts in this three-year-old war, with Iran aiming to inflict on its enemy a heavy blow in terms of men and equipment.

An estimated 175,000 people

have already died on both sides, with 250,000 wounded. Despite that toll, the front line is still mostly



KENNEDY remembered: The making of a legend LEBANON:

An eye for an eye ISRARL'S ECONOMIC

√Steimatzky

along the international border, with both sides dug into long, narrow World War I-style trenches and buried cement command and obser-

hand on each shoulder," she said.

who helped guide the plane in.

Iran, with its population of 40 million and a steady flow of oil revenue, can afford the war of attrition better than Iraq, which has only about 14 million people and.

"What do you hear about Khomeini? When is he going to die?" asked Iraq's Colonel A.J. Muhi when journalists visited the front lines recently.

Muhi, a brigade commander, was reflecting a common Iraqi view that the war cannot end until Iran's 83year-old leader is gone.

"They now have three brigades over there, about 13,000 to 15,000 men," said Muhi, standing in a deep trench overlooking the ruined Iranian town of Qasr E--Shirin, destroyed by an Iraqi offensive early in the war and repeatedly shelled since.

Muhi said Iraqi artillery, which has frequently stopped the Iranians from mounting a major attack by disrupting concentrations of troops. this time had been unable to halt the build-up across this central sector of the border, about 135 kilometres north-east of Baghdad.

THE COLONEL, in his 40s with a thick mustache, said activity in his sector in the past few months had been limited to artillery exchanges and some patrol clashes. As he spoke, a .50-calibre machinegun a few metres away opened up on a small group of Iranian soldiers who had wandered too far out onto the dusty, open plain below the Iraqiheld ridgeline. Muhi said his position on the

ridgeline, protected by artillery and deep minefields, was nearly unassailable, and a direct attack "would be suicide." The Iranians, he said. were expected to try to outflank his brigade on either side, where they hold positions on hills overlooking the Iragis. "When we pulled back (from Iran-

ian territory) we were told to stay behind the international border. In some places, we have good positions. In some places, they do," said

Foreign military experts agree an attack can be expected, and that it will probably accomplish little. They and the Iraqis are more worried about Iran's success recently in pushing into Kurdish territory in the mountains on the northern end of the border.

Both sides have used the rebellious Kurds against each other, financing and aiding different tribes. Now, Iran's move into Iraqi territory, though only a few kilometres, leaves them in a better position to limit Iraqi aid to Iranian Kurds and allow the Iranians easier access to rebellious tribes this side of the border.

MUHI NOTED that the central border offensive, when it comes, offensive, when the attackers were mostly regular Iranian Army and special units, such as paratroopers.

things," said Muhi of his Iranian enemies. "In tactics, use of their weapons, tanks. There is still a good army there." Iraq's army appears disciplined

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Special Flights For Hanukka and Christmas To London .

Hannuka - leaving 4/12 - 10/12 Price \$399_

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swissair THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy with rain its North.

Yesterday's Yesterday's Today's Hussidity Mis-Max Max

Jerusalem Golan Nahariya Safad Haifa Port Tel Aviv Jericho

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Acting President Menahem Savidor and MK Ehud Olmert, chairman of the Israel-Australia Friendship Association, yesterday held a farewell dinner in honour of Ambassador David Goss, to mark the end of his tour of duty in Israel.

Acting President Menahem Savidor attended a reception given at the Knesset on Sunday evening by Tourism Minister Avraham Sharir and MKs Yitzhak Rabin and Ehud Olmert in honour of Seymour Lesser, director of the missions and lecturers department of the United Jewish Appeal of New York, to mark Lesser's retirement after 35 vears of service.

Prof. Steven Cohen of the Hebrew University will speak on "Jewish" Influences on the U.S. Political Process' at the Conservative Centre for Judaism. 2 Rehov Agron. Jerusalem, tomorrow at 8 p.m.

A roundtable discussion on the econony, sponsored by the Association of Israel Journalists and with the participation of Bank of Israel will take place at 8 p.m. on November 29 at Beit Agron, Jerusalem.

Ata receives week's worth of cotton

By DAVID RUDGE Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - Fifty tons of cotton sufficient to last for a week - were delivered to the troubled Ata textile concern last night.

The delivery followed intervention by the Industry and Trade Ministry after Ata's management had warned that its cotton stocks had run out. Ministry officials contacted the

Cotton Marketing Board and arranged for supplies to be sent to Ata to prevent operations grinding to a

But a management spokesman said the cotton delivery was not a solution to the company's financial crisis. "Instead of giving proper medicines, all we are getting is aspirin. This state of affairs cannot

last much longer," The spokesman pointed out that the core of Ata's difficulties lay in the company's inability to pay debts of over \$20 million. "Unless these basic problems are solved, the company will not be able to continue in

the long term," he said. The delivery, however, caused optimism among the 2,600 workers at Ata's plants in Haifa and the

department of the Kupat Holim's

Carmel Hospital have stressed the

need for a wide-scale screening

programme to detect glaucoma, a

disease that can cause blindness.

IMPORTANT

NOTICE

All American citizens attending the

meeting at the Conservative

Synagogue (2 Agron Road) on

November 23, sponsored by

American Concerned Citizens

Abroad and Democrats Abroad are

requested to bring their United

States passport if they are

interested in registering to vote.

By DAVID RUDGE Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. - Doctors from the eye

MDs call for tests to detect glaucoma early The doctors' recommendation

visit to an eye doctor. The results

some cases by an operation. During screening programmes on kibbutz members in the north a considerable number of asymptomatic glaucoma patients were detected and early treatment initiated. A screening programme is now being planned for Kiryat Shmona.

State Comptroller scores religious councils Tunik said the Religious Affairs Findings in the report also in- to yeshivot in defiance of a ban on Ministry should cease all involvement in the budgets of the religious

The Petah Tikva religious council paid the lawyer who defended persons charged with illegally demonstrating against Sabbath tran-

The Petah Tikva and Kiryat Ata religious councils paid contractors for services which they never per-

· Some councils gave passes to ritual baths to certain individuals. Some councils gave large grants such grants by the Religious Affairs

The acting chairwoman of the committee, Shulamit Aloni, said the practice of marriage registrars publishing announcements of forthcoming weddings only in the two religious dailies Hatsofeh and Hamodiva was "an illegal and circuitous subsidy for the parties which own those two papers."

Aloni said that wedding notices should be published in the large

in underpopulated Knesset

HOME AND WORLD NEWS

Post Knesset Reporter

By ASHER WALLFISH

Post Knesset Correspondent

State Comptroller Yitzhak Tunik

yesterday described the budgetary

basis for the operations of the

religious councils as "an anomaly of

Tunik said this in his report on

the councils in the Knesset State

Control Committee. He scored

waste of public funds, unauthorized

expenditures, and the distribution

of revenues directly to employees of

alarming proportions."

the religious councils.

Poor attendance of coalition members in the Knesset yesterday enabled the opposition to defeat, on its first reading, an amendment to the Public Health Ordinance authorizing the minister of health to require clinics to register with the ministry

Presenting the bill, Health Minister Eliezer Shostak noted that the ordinance being amended was promulgated by the Mandate administration in 1940. On this point, Mordechai Virshubski (Shinui) later said from the rostrum that it was high time the ordinance was replaced by an Israeli law.

Shostak said the amendment was needed particularly for surgical clinics to ensure that they were

operated by competent staff, under sanitary conditions, and with arrangements for follow-up examinations. It would not apply to a doctor's private clinic, he said.

councils, and the municipal

authorities alone should be in-

The comptroller recalled that in

some cases, religious councils

handed over to their employees fees

they collected from the public in

return for services as a supplement

to their salaries. The receipt of the

fees for services was not recorded in

the council's account books.

Alignment speakers, notably Shevah Weiss and Victor Shemtov, detected in the amendment a sinister attempt to impose bureaucratic fetters" on the clinics of the health funds. Shostak retorted that the bill had

no connection at all with those clinics. "A kiosk may not be opened without a municipal licence, but under the present ordinance a clinic may be," he said.

Average attendance during the debate was around 20, but at the sound of the pre-voting bell. members hurried in. The bill lost by a vote of 33-25.

Land Law amendment approved

Post Knesset Reporter A private members' bill aimed at improving the maintenance of cooperative buildings (batim m'shutafim) was passed into law

vesterday.

The bill, which was initiated by Amnon Rubinstein (Shinui), Sara Doron (Likud), and Moshe Shahal (Alignment), is an amendment to the Land Law.

The bill makes it clear that the obligation of all flat-owners to share the expenses of maintaining the building in proper order applies to the building "at the time construction was completed in addition to improvements added later with the consent of the flat-owners."

In addition, the bill forbids any flat-owner from causing any physical deterioration in the external appearance of the building. Rubinstein, who presented the

bill for its second and third readings, urged the Justice Ministry to draft a comprehensive revision of the Land Law with the aim of encouraging proper maintenance of cooperative buildings and avoiding quarrels between flat-owners.



A PLO terrorist bends over his dead comrade in Tripoli yesterday. The dead man, shot in the head by a sniper, had been driving the van (right) in which a wounded PLO member was being rushed to hospital.

Greeks and Turks rally in Cyprus

NICOSIA (AP). — Greek Cypriots looked toward Washington yesterday, hoping a meeting between presidents Ronald Reagan and their own Spyros Kyprianou could defuse the crisis created by the secession of the Turkish-occupied part of

At the same time, Greek and Turkish Cypriots staged massive rival rallies 700 metres apart in Nicosia for and against the unilateral declaration of independence

by the island's Turkish region. More than 100,000 people out of the total Greek Cypriot population of half a million packed the Greek sector's main square to denounce the Turkish action.

Meanwhile, Turkey stepped up its diplomatic effort to gain inter-national understanding, if not immediate support, for the declaration of independence and for Ankara's recognition of the mini-state.

Defence Minister Haluk Bayulken yesterday, flew to Riyadh for talks with Saudi Arabian leaders. From there, Bayulken is scheduled to travel to Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates.

Rumsfeld heads home after talks with Jemayel

BEIRUT (AP). — U.S. Middle East envoy Donald Rumsfeld wound up his first Middle East tour yesterday with talks with Lebanese President Amin Jemayel and left for Washington, Lebanese state radio

Rumsfeld, who returned to Beirut on Sunday night from talks with

Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul-Halim Khaddam in Damascus, had earlier visited Egypt, Jordan, Israel and Saudi Arabia

The radio said Rumsfeld is expected to report to the U.S. administration on the outcome of his discussions on foreign troop withdrawals from Lebanon.

follows a survey which revealed that 65 per cent of patients who had suffered severe visual loss due to glaucoma had already reached this condition before making their first-

were based on the case histories of 81 glaucoma patients in Haifa and Dr. Stanley Hyams, head of the hospital's ophthalmology department, explained that glaucoma is a progressive disease in which the

pressure inside the eye is higher than normal. Over a long period of time this damages the optic nerve and causes blindness. "Unfortunately, in the vast majority of cases, there are no outward symptoms - no redness of the eve or pain - so the patient remains un-

aware that he has the disease until

his vision goes. By then there is nothing than can be done to reverse the process," he said.

Hyams said the only way to prevent severe visual loss from glaucoma is to detect the disease in its early asymptomatic stages, either at the patient's initiative or by a community screening programme. Those people aged 40 and over wearing glasses should have the glaucoma test every one or two years, he said. The disease can be treated with eye drops, lasers or in

Alignment defeats amendment Rise in prisoners outstrips jail space, Knesset panel told

Post Knesset Correspondent

Prisons Commissioner Mordechai Wertheimer said yesterday that overcrowding in the prisons is the result of the recent sharp increase in the number of prisoners, without a corresponding increase in the amount of space.

In 1983, Wertheimer told the Knessel Interior Committee, the prison population went up 10 per cent, whereas in previous years the increase had been 2 or 3 per cent. The prison population today numbers 6,500, he said.

Yitzhak Markovitz, the head of the police division in the Interior Ministry, said that overcrowding in lockups (as distinct from prisons) reflects the frequent refusal of judges to let suspects out on bail after being charged, for fear they will conmit further crimes before

Markovitz said some money had been spent on improving conditions in the police lockups in the past two years. But the real improvement could only come if suspects were

brought to trial more rapidly, and if security suspects were screened more rapidly, so that those who could be released were sent home

Chairwoman Shoshana Arbeli told Markovitz that conditions in the Beersheba lockup were "intolerable and inhuman."

The committee investigating a series of incidents at Beersheba prison in July -the escape of three murderers, attacks on wardens and grenade-throwing incident that left 10 people wounded — has recently completed its report.

Nitzav David Krause, who headed the investigation, told the Knesset Interior Committee that the report will not be made public.

Wertheimer commented that such unfortunate incidents cannot he avoided and there is no way to stop the infiltration of explosives to prisons. He added that "a miscalculation" in the reasoning of the prison conmander in Beersheba enabled the three murderers to es-

Panel wants to stem flow of drugs from Lebanon

Post Knesset Correspondent

A subcommittee of the Knesset State Control Committee yesterday demanded that the Airports Authority take over the management of the border-crossing points at Metulia and Rosh Hanikra as soon as possible to combat drug traffic from Lebanon.

Subcommittee chairman Dan Tichon said the crossing-points into Lebanon are manned today by Israel Defence Forces reservists who lack the expertise to combat smuggling.

Tichon called on the Treasury to approve a budget to enable the Airports Authority to step in.

ELECTIONS

(Continued from Page One) received its death blow when Tami

yesterday morning came out unequivocally against early elections even though several months ago Tami had submitted an earlyelections bill to the Knesset. Deputy Welfare Minister Benzion Rubin said yesterday that 'early elections' now "would be a dissister because of the spending and useless infighting. they would trigger at a time when the nation must gird itself for hard times." Labour had been counting on Tami support for the move.

Deputy Foreign Minister Yehuda Ben-Meir of the National Religious Party, whose comments last week in favour of early elections inspired day that he and his party will not in future veto an early-elections bill if the Likud wants one. But if the Likud and the new coalition indicate that they want to continue,

the NRP will vote against early elections. In the past, when the Likud was pushing for early elections NRP opposition was cited as the main obstacle. Liberal MK Pinhas Goldstein

one of Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i's close associates, stressed yesterday that Labour had better not count on the Moda's faction in its calculations concerning carly elections or an alternative coalition. This is baseless and originates from rumour-mongers at Labour headquarters," he said.

Aguda faction head MK Avraham Shapira argued that early elections "would sap the country of strength it cannot afford to lose. You don't enter elections when you Labour optimism, explained yester- cut subsidies, and the country cannot afford another policy now. We had better tighten our belts for a year and a half and then go to elections as scheduled in November, 1985," he said.

BESIEGED ARAFAT

(Continued from Page One)

the fighting. Today was no more than a lull. not a cease-fire," he said. "Just so their fighters rest, there is no peace between us. We are at war."

Arafat's message to Hussein reported that the latest development yesterday was that Syrian forces had attacked the al-Kubba and al-Tabana areas, where only Lebanese Islamic and nationalist

forces were to be found. Meanwhile, George Habash and Nayef Hawatmeh, leaders of the two largest PLO groups after Arafat's mainstream Fatah, continued to call for an end to the fighting and a "democratic dialogue" to settle differences

between Arafat and the rebeis. Both Habash and Hawatmeh have been at the forefront of efforts to end the rift since the rebellion broke out last May, and have withstood all efforts to get them to

Norwegian oil

ASHKELON. - A shipment of oil from Norway arrived here yester-day, the fuel authority said.

The shipment totalled 120,000 tons and is the first part of an agreement with Norway to sell Israel 500;-000 tons annually, the spokesman

Ethiopia FM denies Sudan to be attacked

PARIS (AP). - Goshu Wolde Ethiopia's foreign minister, issued a "categorical 'denial" yesterday to reports from Khartoum that Ethiopia is massing troops along its border with Sudan in preparation for an attack.

withdraw support from Arafat as leader of a united PLO. Earlier this week, the two leaders

were reported to have proposed a union of their two groups and Fatah to withstand Syrian attempts to rob the PLO of its independence.

In a statement issued in Damascus yesterday, Habash, and Hawatmen proposed the formation of an arbitration council to help settle the dispute inside Fatab, after which it would study conditions within the PLO as a whole and discuss all plans presented so far for "democratic reform" — one of the chief demands of the Fatah rebels.

The initiative also called for the setting up of a Palestinian team to supervise the cease-fire and for the removal of all military concentrations in north Lebanon. It suggested that all Palestinian

fighters go back to their original positions and that Tripoli be evacuated to enable the PLO to direct its struggle against Israel

It also suggested that all Lebanese national forces should have the right to exercise political and military activities in Tripoli. (Reuter, AP)

Aliya post to Dulzin

Jowish Agency Executive chairman Arye Dulzin has been unanimously elected chairman of the agency's immigration absorption department, at an extraordinary session of the agency board.
The meeting was held in Atlanta.

Georgia, where Dulzin attended the General Assembly of (U.S.) fewish Federations. He will replace Rafael Kotlowitz, whose election by the Zionist Congress was vetoed by the board of directors.

On the first anniversary of the passing: of my beloved mother

ADRIANA MILANO 🥍

a memorial service will be held on Thursday, 18 Kisley 5744 (Nov. 24, 1983) at 3 p.m.

> at the Ramot Hashavim cemetery. We will meet at the comptery entrance.

Giorgio Milano and the family



I uesday, November 22, 1983 Inc Jerusaiom Fox

Haitian Foreign Affairs Minister Jean-Robert Estime yesterday median with Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir in his office, to discuss the Carlo bean nation's request for increased agricultural and medical aid dinner in his honour hosted by Shamirand his wife Shulamit, Esting said that after a day of talks here he could leave "content" the cooperation between Israel and Haiti would expand.

Avnery: 'collusion with Syria

TEL AVIV (Itim). - Israel and Syria have an unwritten pact against the Palestine Liberation Organization, and are carrying it out in Tripoli, journalist Uri Avnery charged here yesterday.

The former MK was speaking at a press conference organized by the Israeli Council for Israeli-Palestinian Peace.

Avnery said that while the Syrians and their Palestinian auxiliaries are bombarding the PLO, Israeli warships are imposing a blockade at sea. Avnery added that this was not the first time Syria and Israel had cooperated in this way. In 1976, he said, when the Syrians were attack-

ing PLO bases and refugee camps à Beirut, Israeli warships ale prevented supplies reaching the Palestinians.

eliminated the "moderate" Pi before annexing the administered territories.

Aluf (res.) Matti Peled said at the press conference that in Souther Lebanon the Israel Defence Force are in confrontation with the Shi in population. These Lebanese, Pelex said, were not hostile to Israel untithe 1982 war. He said the only way to solve the problem with the Shi'ites was for the IDF to evacuate Lebanon immediately.

Dog to aid in security at wedding of year Winistry

An imported hairdresser for sheitl and a non-commissioned dog are among the personnel taking part in preparations for the wedding of MK Avraham Shapiro's daughter Rahel to Yehoshua Eliezer Bracker tomorrow night. The Jerusalem Post has learned that 160 security officers are being

brought in for the wedding of the daughter of the Agudat Yisrael Party : leader. Among them will be a specially trained police dog, which holds the rank of samal-rishon (sergeant), to sniff gifts for possible explosives.

The Shapiro family is bringing in a hairdresser from New York who -: specializes in arranging the hairpieces worn by ultra-Orthodox women. Also coming are Hassidic entertainers, including a professional badchan

The kitchens of the Tel Aviv Hilton, where the wedding is to be held, have been rekashered for the event, which is to be glatt kosher. Up to 3,- .-000 guests, including the country's entire political establishment, are expected to attend.

IRAN READIES

ed from Page One) prisoners is attributed to the

fanaticism of the Revolutionary Guards, many of whom refuse to be taken prisoner. "Grumbling about the war appears,

rare among the Iraqis — mostly because the government's secret police will arrest anyone who complains or voices opposition to Iraq's President Saddam Hussein. DESPITE GOVERNMENT

denials, reports of high desertion credence by the dozens of army security patrols checking identification cards on the streets of Baghdad and main roads in the country. Trucks full of young men picked up in such sweeps can be seen driving

in and out of security headquarters. Most such deserters are returned to the front, according to Western sources. Some, however, reportedly

Two foreign military sources claimed that a group of Iraqi Air Force colonels and brigadiers attempted to launch a coup in September. About 10 high-ranking officers were arrested, including some base commanders. At least four "were shot on the spot" and the others disappeared, the sources

Reports of terrorist bombines in Baghdad and other cities are frequent. But no one knows whether they are by dissident Iraqis, Kurds

or Iranian agents. At least eight aircraft - four

MiG jet fighters, three Sukhc bombers and a Gazelle anti-armou - .. helicopter - have been destroyed. on the ground in the past month b ... such bombings, according to on well-informed foreign military ex

The Iraqis have lost a total of 20combat aircrast and 84 comba. helicopters in the three years our Charge." war, according to the source. The . have 451 combat aircraft and 19 11 2111 helicopters remaining, he said.

However, they can only keep the one time, he added, because of shortage of skilled mechanics and spare parts.

IRAN IS BELIEVED to have los about the same number of aircraft. although no figures are available. I now has about 500 planes of altypes, including F-4s, F-5s and F : 14s, as well as Cobra helicopta gunships. "There is never more that"
20 per cent operational," the source claimed.

The five Super Etendard planes Iraq is supposed to have received: from France will not change the combat equation much, he predicted, because they are "heavi and slow," when loaded with the Exocet missile they are designed to

The source said the Etendards main advantage is not in combat which they would almost certainly lose, but in attacking ships at sea such as Iranian oil carriers. (The Associated Press)

Fourth prison-murder suspect remanded

Jerusalem Post Reporter A fourth suspect in last week's murder of Ramle Prison Detention

Centre inmate Haim Shoskan was remanded yesterday for 15 days in Kfar Yona Prison.

Rounie Zakai, who is serving a life sentence for morder, was being tied in the top security prison with to file indictments against the four three other murder suspects, suspects within the next few days.

Herzi Avitan, Shmaya Angel and Ya'acov Shemesh, at the time of the

Shoshan killing After the murder, all the suspecti were separated, with Zakai going to Klar Yona Prison, near Netanya. A judge was taken to the prison to issue the remand order. Police expect to file indictments against the four

Newborns make way for geriatric patients

A 90-bed geriatric ward is to be ablished in the existing maternity home of Kupat Holim Clalit in Kfar Sava, following an agreement to move the maternity facility to a new building at Meir Hospital

The new geniatric unit will complement the 220-bed geriatric centre recently opened by the health insurance fund in Petals

Dr. HELENA PILBAUM

has passed away

The funeral will take place at the Sanhedria cemetery today, November 22 - 1983 at 1 p.m.

> On behalf of all who cherish her memory Chaim Haas

Josef Foltis



Tota

Tikva, bringing the fund's total number of geriatric beds to 500.

By JUDY SIEGEL

The tension between Syria and

Israel has not worsened the situa-.

tion of Syrian Jewry, according to

Minister without Portfolio

In an interview with The

Jerusalem Post yesterday, Ben-Porat

said Syria "wouldn't dare" take ad-

vantage of the situation in Lebanon

to increase pressure on the 4,000

strongly against them," said Ben-

Porat, the minister charged with the

The predicament of the remnant

of the Syrian Jewish community will

be among the topics of discussion at

the second conference of the World

Organization of Jews from Arab

Countries (WOJAC), which con-

venes in a London hotel next week.

The first conference was held in

Ben-Porat, who co-chairs WO-

JAC along with Leon Tamman, a

European industrialist, will head the

conference. Some 100 delegates are

due to attend, including MK Abba

Eban, French Senate President

"Public opinion would be too

Mordechai Ben-Pora.

issue of Syrian Jewry.

Jews of Syria.

Paris in 1975.

Syrian Jewry not hurt

by Middle East tension

discussed.

Alain Poher and former U.S. am-

bassador to the UN Arthur

Goldberg. The plight of the 1,200

Jews remaining in North Yemen

who, like the Syrian Jews, are not

permitted to emigrate, will also be

At the conference, Ben-Porat will

raise his plan to construct housing

for Palestinian refugees living in

refugee camps in the West Bank.

Since hundreds of thousands of

Jews fled Arab countries after the

War of Independence and received

no compensation for their property.

Ben-Porat sees the "population ex-

change" as a card to be used in the

propaganda battle against those

who advocate Palestinian return to

Another issue expected to be

raised at the three-day WOJAC

conference is the demand that Jews

from Israel and elsewhere be al-

lowed to visit the graves of

Ben-Porat said that the U.S. State

Department has expressed "great

interest" in the WOJAC conference

and is expected to send an observer.

Tamman will pay much of the ex-

penses of the conference.

venerated Jewish sages in Iraq.

places vacated by Arabs.

Deadlock on university budgets

The Treasury and the Council for Higher Education are stalemated mer the budget crisis which threatens to force the universities to close their doors by the end of the

Officials of the Treasury and the council's Planning and Grants Committee yesterday discussed the full range of issues affecting university budgets, reporting only "minimal progress." PGC head Prof. Haim Harari met late Sunday night with Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-Organ, but they failed to devise a. formula to resolve the dispute.

The main stumbling block is the

The state sections

Treasury's refusal to transfer the several billion shekels owed the universities from this year's budget, unless the universities first agree to further cuts. The council's position is that cuts can be discussed only after the universities are pulled out from the deficits created by the Treasury's refusal to allot the

an immediate rise in tuition fees, and is now negotiating this matter with the council and the students. The council vesterday agreed to

The Treasury is also demanding

apply the same cuts in car allowances and overtime imposed on government workers to university staff. This would apply mainly to administrative and technical personnel, however, since teachers' salaries for the most part do not contain these components.

The Treasury and council teams are not scheduled to meet again until Thursday, Thus the heads of the universities, who are to convene tomorrow, will have to decide witether to keep their doors open in the prevailing stalemate situation.

The universities already owe billions of shekels this month in income tax and National Insurance payments, and will not have enough money to pay salaries or bills unless he Treasury comes up with more

entered into severance pay and

retirement-benefit agreements

beyond the limits prescribed in

work contracts, and had been

The Haifa Municipality's

spokesman said last night that it did

not accept the Interior Ministry's

request to cut the 1983-84 budget

from IS5.0b. to IS3.8b. He said

Mayor Arye Gurel is now

negotiating with ministry officials in

an attempt to get the proposed cut-

The spokesman said the ministry

was aware that Haifa's budget

covers governmental services, like

education, in addition to

municipality services, and that in

view of this there is a good chance

the cutback would not be as large as

back reduced.

repaying its loans "improperly."



Defence Minister Moshe Arens (left) receives a collection of service ribbons from Defence Ministry assistant director-general Yehuda Miron vesterday. The collection includes ribbons in recognition of civilian and military service from before the establishment of the state to the Lebanon War.

Ministry hopes to preserve for full-time workers, had offered them "excessive" wages, had

new immigrants' employment By CHARLES HOFFMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs will request that new immigrants working in temporary government posts, whose salaries are paid by a special absorption fund, be exempt from the hiring freeze in the public services.

This was one of the recommendations put forward by a team of officials formed to deal with looming unemployment, in a meeting on Sunday with Minister Aharon Uzan. His second portfolio is immigrant absorption.

The ministry spokesman said that it makes no sense to pay new im-migrants from the special fund for a year and then fire them when they come up for consideration for a permanent post. He said the recommendation would be brought before an interministerial committee dealing with exceptions to the freeze on hiring new workers.

Other recommendations to ease

By MARSHA POMERANTZ

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The country's five

major repertory theatres will be in

danger of closing if the government

the unemployment problem presented to Uzan were: Deploy experts from the Productivity Institute to help streamline faltering plants.

Set up teams from the Employment Service to monitor the employment situation in areas vulnerable to cutbacks, and to shift laid-off workers to plants in need of more manpower. In the Tel Aviv area with its 400,000 workers, the service will form a team to block the growth of a "black market" in labour that evades the supervision of the service.

Prepare to extend eligibility for unemployment grants in areas likely to be hardest hit by unemployment, such as certain development towns. Offer more vocational training for discharged soldiers looking for work, and expand retraining courses for workers seeking to shift from one employment sector to another. To accomplish this, it would be necessary to pump several hundred million shekels into the ministry's training network.

The current year's subsidy in-

crease is based on last year's already

eroded figures, with a declared cut

of 3 per cent. None of this takes into

account the budget surgery going on

sometimes late - from the Interior

The two smaller theatres -

Ofer said the managers met with

Education Minister Zevulun Ham-

mer last July to discuss the subsidy erosion, that they "agreed on

facts," and that Hammer promised

"prompt attention." Since then,

The managers are caught in mid-

vear between reduced subsidies and

increasing expenses. Most of their

actors, directors and designers are

on contract for the season. The-

managers cannot raise the price of

tickets or out-of-town performances

enough to keep up with inflation.

According to Noam Semel of the

Haifa Theatre, banks and corpora-

tions, which in recent years gave

substantial support to theatres or

particular productions, have cut off

almost all support since the bank-

Ofer said, nothing has been done.

from the government.

1983 terms

stock crisis.

Pitchers and other Cypro-Phoenician vessels found at the Khurvat Rosh

10th-century BCE fortress uncovered in Lower Galilee contents were preserved.

By DAVID RUDGE Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — A fortress dating to the end of the 10th century BCE has been uncovered by archeologists from Haifa University at Khurvat Rosh Zayit in Lower Galilee, the university spokeswoman announced yesterday.

The citadel, measuring 25 square metres, comprised a number of buildings contained within a twometre-wide defensive wall, and is assumed to have been built by

The archeologists, led by Zvi Gai Beersheba and the Jerusalem Khan, of the university's Land of Israel get about two-thirds of their budget Studies department, base their assumption on the artifacts in the Together, the five theatres have a Cypro-Phoenician style that were deficit of IS65 million, in September discovered during the recently com-

pleted first season of the dig. Excavations focused on a square building within the compound which the archeologists say was destroyed by fire. This caused the upper portion of the walls to col-

given by King Solonon to King Hiram of Tyre in return for materials supplied by Hiram and used in the construction of Solomon's Temple and palace.

The excavations are part of a survey of the historical geography of the Lower Galilee. The project is being supported by the Misgav lapse, thereby creating a vacuum in Regional Council. which the lower rooms and their

Cancer society holding annual campaign today

The Israel Cancer Association is holding its annual one-day "Knock on the Door" campaign today. Campaign organizers hope that the 40,000 volunteers, mostly schoolchildren, will collect 1590 million from the approximately 800,-000 households they are slated to

The police will aid volunteers, and the bus cooperatives have issued reduced-fare tickets to partici- relating to cancer.

pants. One hundred bank branches throughout the country will remain open until midnight so that the donations can be deposited.

In a cellar under one of these

rooms, the excavators discovered

several jars which had been used to

store a variety of goods, including

meat, wine, lentils and olive oil. The

cellar also contained numerous iron

tools, including sickles and a plough

The building itself was con-

structed of dressed stone, and ac-

cording to the archeologists was a

typical example of the "royal

Gal and researchers from the un-

iversity say the citadel site can be

identified as part of the Biblical

"Cabul" — the region in northern

Israel containing 20 cities that was

architecture" of the period.

weighing 2.5 kilograms.

Campaign organizers said they hope that the public will respond generously despite the economic situation, noting that one result of the recession will be cutbacks in government funding for research and educational programmes

Treasury to give cities IS1.5b. ceeded the permissible 3,609 ceiling

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Treasury will release another by the end of this month, according to an understanding reached in vesterday between Jerusalem yesterday between Interior Minister Yosef Burg and Finance Minister Yigal Cohen-

> The funds are part of the IS69b. The funds are part of the 1869b. villages in this year's State Budget. Citing the need for austerity by all sectors of the economy, Cohen-Orgad told Burg that the local authorities' budgets will have to be cut by IS1.3b. A third of this amount will be shaved off this

> > the 1984/85 outlays.
> >
> > The two ministers agreed that the recently announced austerity measures in the government's agencies will apply to local authority ad-

Labour Ministry

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The staff of the Ministry of

Labour and Social Affairs yesterday

voted to declare a labour dispute

and to start sanctions in protest:

against the lack of response to their

Staff representative David Zioni

said last night that a committee

composed of officials of the

day concerning the demands, but

He said that the heads of the

ministry support the staff's demands

other ministries, but that the Treasury is opposed. He said that

before new pay cuts are inposed as

part of the government's austerity

measures, the ministry staff deserves to have its pay equalized.

Dehaishe charges

police brutality

Jerusalem Post Reporter

... refugee camp near Bethlehem

yesterday complained that soldiers

and Border Police who imposed a

five-day curfew on the camp last

At a Jerusalem press conference

sponsored by the committee for solidarity with Birzeit University,

some of the residents said the

soldiers who were present in the

camp, and who wounded three resi-

dents when they were attacked,

were wearing civilian clothes and

Military sources confirmed last

week that Border Police in civilian

clothes had been sent into the camp

to make several arrests. The sources

said this tactic has been used in

numerous cases in an effort to catch

stone-throwers and inciters. No ex-

planation was given as to why this

tactic was necessary during a

were taken for settlers.

curfew in Dehaishe.

week acted with brutality and on

coccasion beat them.

Residents of the Dehaishe

Treasury, the ministry and the Civil

- Service Commission was supposed

to have reached a solution by Sun-

has not convened for a month.

... to bring their pay into line with

staff to strike

demands for higher pay.

year's spending and two thirds off

measures include a freeze on hiring, a reduction in overtime allowances, a cut in kilometrage payments for employees who use their own cars on the job and a cutback in the purchase of new official automobiles.

Cohen-Orgad also predicted thtat government and local authority spending restrictions will be even sharper next year. Meanwhile, Interior Ministry

Director-General Haim Kubersky yesterday vetoed the IS5.8b. budget submitted by the Haifa municipality and cut it to IS3.88b.

A spokesman for Kubersky admitted that the move was "unusual" and added, "The ministry felt that Haifa had deviated all along the line when it drew up such an inflated

According to the ministry, the Haifa city administration had ex-

Totally deaf now able to hear by new bone-vibrator device

By MACABEE DEAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — A hearing aid has been developed for the totally deaf which works through bone conduction and thus bypasses the cars and

the normal hearing process. Its inventor is a young immigrant from Russia, Dr. Dmitri Kanevsky, who has been totally deaf from the age of two. Despite this, he speaks fluent Russian, English, German and some Hebrew.

Aluf (Maj. Gen.) (res.) Meir Amit, a board member of the newly formed Navot Technology Ltd., whose team worked with Kanevsky on the project, said yesterday that the "device is superior to anything else on the market."

"One such device does exist, but ir is so heavy that the deaf person cannot move about." Kanevsky's prototype, together with batteries, weighs less than half a kilo, and is so small, that it is virtually unnoticeable

About 30 prototypes of the instrument have been built, and Navot is now negotiating with two local electronic companies for mass production of the device.

Kanevsky, who is soon leaving on a scholarship for the Planck Institute for Mathematics in Bonn, vesterday demonstrated his invention. Sounds are picked up by a small microphone (his was stationed under his shirt), and these are transferred to two vibrators, one on each wrist.

The vibrations pass into the body and are conducted to the brain. where they are "translated" into words. The wearer does not actually hear words, but vibrations. It takes about 60 hours of instruction until the wearer learns to turn the vibrations into sounds.



A model vesterday demonstrates the breakthrough hearing device for the totally deaf, recently developed in Israel by Dr. Dmjtri Kanevsky. (Amram Galmi)

The Navot learn found that the three most sensitive spots on the body to "absorb" vibrations are the wrist, the breast bone, and the shinbone immediately below the the car.

Yossie Ophir, general manager of Navot, said that soon after a company is selected to manufacture the instrument, export would begin. An American company called Spectro is to distribute it in the U.S.

The device is to sell for about \$1,000, not including the cost of instruction. There are about 6,000 totally deaf persons in Israel and several hundred thousand in the

One drawback of the instrument is that it is powered by four small batteries, which last for only about 16 hours. However, the wearer can recharge the batteries at night.

Kanevsky was born in Kiev and received his Ph.D. in mathematics at Moscow State University. He settled in Israel in 1979.

TV owners may face extra licence fee Jerusalem Post Reporter

TV set owners may have to pay a IS580 supplement to their licence fee by next February, if the Knesset Finance Committee approves the

Broadcasting Authority's proposed increase.

The supplement, approved by the authority's board of directors yesterday, would be charged in addition to the IS1,100 TV and radio licence payment due in December.

Authority management said yesterday that the additional payment is necessary to cut deficits resulting from reduced Treasury allocations and a fall in radio advertising revenue.

The budget for the Broadcasting Authority for the coming year was set at IS677.3 million, a drop in real terms from last year.

CLASSROOMS. - The Education Ministry has decided to build 20 classrooms in the Druse villages of Bukata and Ein Kiniya in the Golan

this week in the Education Ministry, doesn't make up for crosion in the Ofer said. real value of its subsidy to them. The three biggest theatres -The managers of the five theatres Habimah, Cameri and Haifa - get half their budget from the government, either directly through the Education Ministry or in part from the local authority, which gets it —

Theatre managers: 'may close

unless subsidy increased'

delivered the warning at a press conference here yesterday, noting that it was the first time they were taking a joint public stand.

According to Uri Ofer of the Camer, the existing agreement with the Ministry of Education and

Culture — the major source of funds - links subsidies to the average wage in the public sector. This rose in 1982-83 by 137 per cent, while the actual adjustment in subsidies was only 120 per cent.

Safad residents want leaky flats repaired

Jerusalem Post Reporter

SAFAD. - Hundreds of apartments here have been damaged recently by the season's first rain-

Avi Lehman, chairman of the northern region housing committee of the Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel (AACI), has appealed to the Housing Ministry and Amidar to repair buildings in the Opher, Shikma and Maor Haim neighbourhoods. He said that cracks and water damage have developed as a result of faulty construction. The ministry's only response so far has been an offer to plaster over the cracks, he said.

HEALTH. - Prof. Michael Davies, director of the Hebrew University-Hadassah School of Public Health and Community Medicine, has been elected president of the Association of Schools of Public Health of the European Region.

CORRECTION .

The Itim news agency wishes to apologize for its news item dated Sunday, November 20, in which it was reported that former prime minister Menachem Begin had met with Moral Majority leader Jerry Falwell, as published in The Jerusalem Post and other papers. Falwell spoke with Begin only over



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Irish slayings raise fears of more violence

DARKLEY, Northern Ireland (AP). — Security forces on both sides of the Irish border yesterday hunted gunmen who Sunday night machinegunned hymn-singing Protestants in a gospel hall here, killing three and wounding seven. Police fear the massacre will spark a fresh spasm of sectarian bloodshed.

Cardinal Tomas O Fiaich, Roman Catholic primate of all Ireland, early yesterday branded the attack on the Mountain Lodge Pentecostal Church in this border village "a direct attack on God."

Three elders of the small, fundamentalist church were killed and seven worshippers wounded, one critically, when two hooded gunmen believed to be Catholics.

NEW YORK (AP). — The daughter

of Lee Harvey Oswald, alleged as-sassin of president John Kennedy,

says her grandmother's library,

"probably the most complete col-

lection of material concerning my

father," remains unexamined in

crates at Texas Christian Univer-

June Oswald Porter, 21, said: "No

Oswald's daughter says her

grandmother, Marguerite, died

without a will and that her uncle, Robert, donated her library to the

In a bylined article in the current

issue of People magazine, Porter

said she has never seen the place

where her father is buried and that

one of her saddest moments was

when she learned that no minister

She said she first discovered "the

hatred people have for the name

Oswald" as a freshman in college,

when a roommate demanded that

she move because "her father

would not allow her life to be put in

ST. GEORGE'S, Grenada (AP), -

The lone Cuban diplomat on

Grenada says he is staying put until

Cuba gets back \$2 million in equip-

ment used to construct the airport

that the Reagan administration con-

tends was becoming a Cuban and

"It is only right," says Gaston

Diaz, who remains in the Cuban

Embassy in St. George's with an

aide. "I will not leave until I get a

"It's paradoxical and ironic that

Soviet military base.

positive response."

would readily bury him.

danger by living with me."

university in Fort Worth, Texas.

one, not even my sister and I, is al-

lowed to see it.

No one allowed to see Oswald papers'

Lone Cuban diplomat vows:

'I'm not leaving Grenada'

sprayed the congregation of about 60 men, women and children with bullets, police said.

The worshippers in the little hill-Renublic. side hall were singing a hymn when "The firing was totally inthe gunners stormed in. As the gundiscriminate and cold-blooded," men fled in a car driven by a third said police Sgt. Jim McKenney. "It man, they fired into the congregawas a naked sectarian attack and tion through the church's thin has all the halfmarks of the INLA." Police sources said Sunday's atwooden walls. An unknown group calling itself tack was a reprisal for the assassina-

claimed responsibility for the attack in a statement to Belfast news organizations. Police believe that is a "flag of convenience" for the Marxist Irish National Liberation Army, an off-

shoot of the almost exclusively

Catholic Provisional Irish

Lee Harvey Oswald

Porter describes herself as an

aspiring journalist who is attending

a university in the northeast. She

says she was a high-school

cheerleader, editor of the school

paper and spent a summer as a stu-

dent missionary for the Texas Bap-

military base," said Diaz, during an

\$35m. on construction and equip-

ment for Point Salines Airport. U.S. Army spokesman Maj.

Douglas Frey meanwhile said his

latest official figures showed 2,300

combat troops remaining on the island with 2,000 support troops.

But he said there has been a con-

school, which has been shut down

St. George's American medical

Diaz said Cuba spent more than

interview at the embassy.

the Catholic Reaction Force

Volunteer Force. The Rev. Ian Paisley, a militant Protestant leader, branded the

tion of an Armagh Catholic, Aidrian

Carroll, 24, on November 8,

and unite it with the Catholic Irish

Republican Army fighting to end British rule in this unruly province church attack part of a "campaign of Protestant genocide" by the IRA and INLA in their struggle to end British rule in Protestant-dominated Northern Ireland.

> After an all-night meeting of his Democratic Unionist Party in Belfast, Paisley warned he may revive his so-called "Third Force" of Protestant vigilantes, dormant for

The killings climaxed Northern That murder was claimed by a Ireland's bloodiest month this year, shadowy group called the Proteswith at least 17 people killed and scores wounded, Sunday's slaughter tant Action Force, believed to be a cover name for the outlawed Ulster raised the known death toll from 14 years of feuding between Protestant and Catholic extremists to at least

turn to Islamic fundamentalism has provoked alarm among Christians in Africa's largest country, was expected to ask President Reagan for more aid during a two-day visit that



AROUND

THE

President Ja'afar Numeiri, whose

Ja'afar Numeiri (Camera Press)

Namibia rebel leader to New Delhi meeting

NEW DELHI (AP). - Sam Nujoma, the guerrilla leader fighting South African forces in South West Africa, or Namibia, will come here to press his case during this week's summit of the 48-nation Commonwealth, Indian officials announced yesterday.

Imelda Marcos quits major committee post

MANILA (AP). - First Lady Imelda Marcos, accused by critics of nursing presidential ambitions. announced yesterday she is resigning from the high-powered Executive Committee and that she will leave government when President Ferdinand Marcos does.

The Executive Committee is a 10member body empowered by the constitution to assume the powers of the presidency and act as govern-ment caretaker if Marcos, 66, dies or leaves office.



defects to Pakistan

Pakistan, landing his jet fighter just south of the Afghan-Pakistan border, authorities said yesterday.

He told local authorities he fled his homeland, under Soviet occupation since 1979, to demonstrate his "strong resentment" of the policies

with long hair, says it is ready to add chewing gum to its list of social

radio and television advertisements for chewing gum and that the government might consider more drastic measures if manufacturers did

"I personally consider it rather obnoxious seeing very good looking young boys or girls wandering about with their jaws moving like cows chewing cud," said Dhanabalan, who described the habit as a social evil

and harmful to the environment.

U.S. wants Sweden to return missile computer

peace and conscientious objection.

foundation late last year.

together.

hold an "international peace camp" with the participation of western rived.

But it was not allowed to go ahead. Police detained Peace Group for Dialogue organizers, and

political pressure on their parents which forced many participants to

> tempts at dialogue with the authorities had failed and did not want to move towards outright op-Peace Council.

> have joined since, tend to be in the 18-30 age group. At a meeting last week one of them said: "The police action in July was a terrible blow,

Equipment Corporation of Mas-A customs official said negotia-tions were being held with the sachusetts, was diverted from South Swedish government and a private

valued at nearly \$2 million. It is the remaining part of a shipment originally sent to South Africa under a U.S. export licence but illegally diverted via Hamburg, West Germany, to Sweden for eventual

Swedish firm for return of the cargo,

transfer to the Soviet Union. The first part of the shipment was seized by authorities in Hamburg two weeks ago at the request of the U.S. government minutes before the Swedish vessel carrying it left

A customs official declined to say how the computer system, a VAX 11-782 manufactureed by Digital

volved. U.S. export control laws ban the

whether the administration believed

Soviet espionage was involved. "The Soviets have made persistent and all too successful efforts to obtain western technology. I think this was an illegal transfer in which the destination on the formal papers

Perle said the Swedish government is now "looking into whether the illegalities of the transaction will enable them to return the equip-

computer equipment was the largest illegal shipment the U.S. had ever intercepted, stressed that the manufacturer is not implicated in

In Stockholm, a Foreign Ministry spokeswoman said the ministry had no knowledge that the containers. marked as "electronic equipment," had been heading for the Soviet

She said the official receiver of the goods was a company in western Europe, but declined to give further

IS 3,450, incl. VAT.

Newly translated, with extensive commentary and archaeological background, illustrations and photographs. Gaalya Cornfeld, General Editor Benjamin Mazar and Paul L. Maier, Consulting Editors

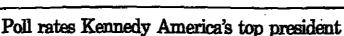
Romans and became a historian. His work provides the most

This new edition of Josephus's classic account is accompanied by extensive commentaries that correct Josephus's mistakes and exaggerations, and cite archaeological and historical evidence to confirm or clarify his reports. The scholarly work is written in language clear enough for any interested layman. Numerous photographs and drawings in full colour and black-and-white add a beautiful, visual dimension to the reader's understanding of the Second Temple era.

Massada Publishing Co., Ltd., Givatayim (526 pages, fully indexed). It is available at bookstores and from offices of The Jerusalem Post in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa or by mail. To order, fill out the form below and send it, with your payment, to Books Department, The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000. Postage and handling are

To: Books Department, The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000

Please send me The Jewish War, by Josephus. My cheque for IS 3,450 is enclosed, payable to The Jerusalem Post. (Price valid through November 30, 1983.)



NEW YORK (AP). - A Newsweek poll released on Sunday shows that 20 years after his assassination, John F. Kennedy has become the favourite American president.

The poll also indicates that Americans think things would be different today if he had lived, that the U.S. would not have become involved in full-scale war in Vietnam, and that Lee Harvey Oswald did not act alone in the assassination.

The poll, consisting of telephone interviews with 1,032 adults, showed that of all the nation's presidents, 30 per cent wished Kennedy were president today.

His nearest contender was Franklin D. Roosevelt with 10 per cent. The question concerning Oswald produced a 74 per cent majority who believe that others were involved in the assassination, with only 11 per cent believing, as the Warren Commission held, that Oswald was a lone assassin. (See facing page.)

Walesa meets Solidarity fugitives

WARSAW (AP). - Trade union organiser Lech Walesa met with fugitive leaders of the outlawed Solidarity labour federation over the weekend and endorsed their call for protests against planned 10-15 per cent price hikes, his wife said

"The working people cannot agree with the price hikes and it is the duty of the union to organize a struggle in their interest," said a statement issued by Walesa and the four members of Solidarity's "Tem-

porary Coordinating Commission. In speaking out against the price hikes, slated for the new year, the 40-year-old shipyard electrician joins the Roman Catholic church, which issued a statement Friday claiming that the increases would not solve Poland's three-year economic crisis. It was not clear what response Poland's Communist authorities would make to Walesa's action, one of his boldest acts of defiance since being released from an 11-month martial law internment in November 1982.

Shultz deplores nuclear war after controversial TV film

NEW YORK (AP). - After weeks of hot debate American TV-viewers Sunday saw for themselves The Day After, and Secretary of State George Shultz said the movie depicting a nuclear attack on Kansas City is 'not the future at all."

"The film is a vivid and dramatic portrayal of the fact that nuclear war is simply not acceptable," Shultz said in an interview im-

mediately following the broadcast, The only reason the U.S. has nuclear weapons, Shultz added, "is to see to it that they aren't used." Many of the expected 75 million neighbours' homes to watch The Day After, a \$7-million movie that shows residents of the Kansas City area dying instantly by radiation, with others in nearby Lawrence, Kansas, dying slowly by radiation poisoning. In the aftermath, society

The movie was seen in nearly soven of every 10 homes watching TV in three big cities Sunday night, CBS News said yesterday.

An audience of that size, pro-

is ruled by rifles and fear.

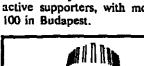
jected nationwide, would rank The Day After among the most-watched TV shows on record,

the country that accused us of since the October 25 U.S. military building the airport for military purinvasion, plans to resume classes in poses has now turned it into a viewers gathered in churches and Hungarian 'peaceniks' struggle on despite harassment

tinual withdrawal.

BUDAPEST (Reuter). -Hungary's fledgling independent remarkable that an independent peace movement, battered after a peace group exists at all in Hungary. summer of police harassment, is Peace is the effective monopoly of growing once again, its members say, and has started a campaign to

legalize conscientious objection. The movement, which calls itself the "Peace Group for Dialogue," is tiny by western standards. Members estimate they now have some 300 active supporters, with more than



THE VAN LEER **JERUSALEM FOUNDATION** THE AUSTRIAN **EMBASSY**

invite the public to a symposium on **FRANZ KAFKA** on Tuesday, November 29, 1983.

PROGRAMME: Afternoon Session — Chairman Dr. Mark Gelber PROFESSOR 17.30 WERNER WELZIG. University of Vienna, on:

LETTERS TO MILENA

18.30 PROFESSOR HANS KREITLER, Tel Aviv University, on: ART-PSYCHOLOGICAL REFLECTIONS ON KAFKA'S WRITINGS 19.30 **PROFESSOR WALTER** H. SOKEL, University of Virginia, on: BETWEEN

GNOSTICISM AND **JEHOVA** Evening Session - Chairman: Dr. Avigdor Dagan

21.00

PROFESSOR GERSHON SHAKED, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, on. KAFKA'S "AMERIKA" THE SISYPHEAN SYNDROME **PROFESSOR**

22.00 EDUARD GOLDSTÜKER, The University of Sussex, on: KAFKA IN A DIVIDED

WORLD (THE EAST-WEST_CONTROVERSY) At The Van Leer Jeruselem Foundation, Albert Einstein Square

Beth Hatefutsoth The Nahum Goldmann Museum of the lewish Diaspora "Soviet Jewry Today" lecture in English. ecturer Prof. Martin Gilbert Moderator: Dr. Geoffrey Wigoder. The lecture will be illustrated by slide Tuesday, Nov. 22 at 8.30 pm.

Western diplomats say it is an official body, the National Peace Council, which agrees completely with government defence policy.

However, Hungary's leaders tend to react less severely to dissent or independent activity than those of other Soviet-bloc countries, and Dialogue was able to grow to about 600-strong the summer following its

Activists met the Communist Party politburo members in charge of ideology, Gyorgy Aczel, and had talks with the National Peace Council on the possibilities of working

expelled the westerners. They sub-

November 24th, 1983, at 4.00 p.m.

Participants 3 8 1

The public is invited

quit.

In July, the group had planned to pacifists, including women from the anti-nuclear protest at Britain's Greenham Common air base where U.S. cruise missiles have since ar-

Those who remained, or who

WASHINGTON (Reuter).

Sweden is considering whether U.S.

computer equipment seized at a

Swedish port while illegally bound

for the Soviet Union can be

returned to the U.S., American of-

firmed that Swedish authorities are

guarding the four containers of

components for a highly advanced

computer capable of guiding missile

The U.S. Customs Service con-

ficials said on Sunday.

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OF JERUSALEM

The Leonard Davis Institute For International Relations

The Leonard Davis Institute is pleased to invite the public to a guest

The U.S.-Soviet Conflict and its

Implication for the Third World

The lecture will take place at the Truman Building, the Hebrew

University of Jerusalem, Mount Scopus Campus, on Thursday,

NA'AMAT

Movement of Working Women and Volunteers

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AWARD CEREMONY

 BATYA SAROV, Doctoral Candidate, Ben-Gurion University for Research on Hepatitis among Israeli Children. MASHA LUBELSKY, Secretary General of Na'amet

DR. F. TANNE, Director of Preventive Medicine and Pediatrics

PROF. LECHAYIM NAGAN. Dean of Health Science faculty

CORRECTION to ad of Friday, Navember 18. jerusalem

CHILDREN'S CONCERT SERIES, Wednesday, Nov. 23

at 16.00. CLASSICAL AND JAZZ, Series: IS 1500; mem bers/students IS 1200. Single concert: IS 300; members/

students IS 250. Apologies for the incorrect pricing given.

for Post-Graduate Research or Study in Public and Community Health Wednesday, Nov 23. at 5 00 p.m., Merkaz Kupat Holim, 101 Arlosoroff St

Dept.. Kupat Holim

Prof. Seymour Martin Lipset

Hoover Institution, Stanford University

sequently harassed members or put we lost many members," adding

Others left because they felt atposition. Some of these now work more closely with the National

that membership dropped to about

Dialogue has no formal membership, but links eight peace out of the question.

groups across the country. The two Budapest groups meet once a week, but western-style mass protests are

ing unofficial literature has been formed called "View From Below," which mainly puts out leaflets on

Members stage street "hap-

penings" and distribute leaflets and nosters. A publishing house produc-

not include disposal instructions on packets.

The London Times reported that Soviet agents may have been in-

shipment of such high-technology goods to the Soviet Union. In a television interview earlier on Sunday, U.S. Assistant Defence Secretary Richard Perle was asked

turned out not to be South Africa but the Soviets," he replied.

any illegal activity.

couver Canucks beat the Lt Angeles Kings with three first period goals in less than thre minutes to coast to an 8-3 Nation Hockey League victory. The victor moved the Canucks into a three way logjam at the top of the Smyth Division with the Kings and Calgai

The high-flying Minnesota North Stars unit into first place in the North Division, one follahead of the Chicago Black Hawks with # 4 victory over Chicago.
in other games Philadelphia edged Pittsbut

5-4 in overtime and the New York Rangers ped Quebec 6-5.

Iragis claim

NICOSIA . - Iraqi gunboats and air force jets yesterday destroyed seven Iranian vessels and shot down an F-14 jet near the northeastern coast of the Persian Gulf, Baghdad Radio reported. The radio added the combined

naval and air battle occurred at dawn near the Iranian oil-loading

terminal of Kharg Island. The Iranian "naval targets" were sailing northwest toward Port Khomeini on the tip of the Khor Moussa Creek when they were intercepted by the Iraqis and at-

tacked, the radio said. "The Iraqis destroyed seven of these targets which were engulfed in flames. Other enemy targets fled in

disarray," the radio added. There was no immediate comment from the Iranian side on the air-sea battle reported by Iraq.

The commander of the Iraqi First Army Corps told foreign reporters on Sunday that Iraqi forces were fighting inside the Kurdistan region of Iran to support Iranjan Kurdish rebels. (AP.Reuter)

Burma terrorist trial due to start today

RANGOON (AP). The trial of two suspects in the October 9 terrorist bombing that killed a number of South Korean leaders is to begin to-

day, it was announced yesterday. The Burmese government had said earlier there was firm evidence that the two - identified as North Korean army commandos - had taken part in the bombing at the

Martyr's Mausoleum. Seventeen South Koreans, including four cabinet ministers, were killed by the powerful explosive that was apparently meant for South Korean President Chun Doo-Hwan, who was on his way to the mausoleum when the blast occur-

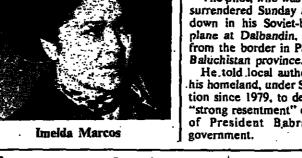
Earlier, official sources said the two would be tried for murder and illegal possession of weapons. Murder is punishable by death and illegal possession of arms by 10 years' imprisonment.

Afghan pilot

QUETTA, Pakistan (AP). — An Afghan pilot has defected to

The pilot, who was not identified, surrendered Sunday after touching down in his Soviet-built Sukhoi-7 nlane at Dalbandin, 80 kilometres from the border in Pakistan's rural Balüchistan province.

of President Babrak Karmal's

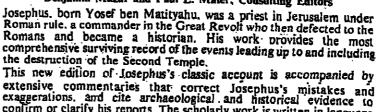




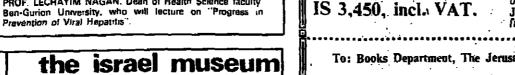
Singapore may ban 'social evil' of chewing gum SINGAPORE (Reuter). - Singapore, which already ostracizes men

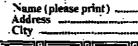
Culture Minister Suppiah Dhanabalan announced that he had banned

ment to the United States." Customs officials, who said the



The Jewish War is published in hardcover, 22 x 31 cm. (8%" x 12") by





WORLD Sudanese president seeks more U.S. aid WASHINGTON (AP). - Sudanese

destruction of 7 Iranian ships

American Football Fourfold

whitewash NEW YORK (AP). - The Miam. Dolphins opened some daylight for themselves in the tight American

thrashing of the Baltimore Colts or an embarrassing Sunday for mam National Football League teams.

Along with the whitewashine of the Colts no leave the colts no le Along with the whitewashing of the Colts, no less than three others teams were shut out on a day marked by lopsided games. The Cleveland Browns whipped the New England Patriots 30-0, the Chicago Bears beat the Tampa Bai Bucs 27-0 and the New York Giant blanked the Philadelphia Eagles 2

It was Dan Marino's 85-yard page to Mark Duper and Mark Claying 6-yard punt return for Mistouchdowns only 42 seconds in the second quarter that tripped the rout of the Colts. The victor gave the Dolphins an 8-4 record a one-game lead in the AFC over the Buffalo Bills, 27-24 ld

over the Buffalo Bills, 27-24 locate to the Los Angeles Raiders.
In other games, the Minnesota Vicings the Pittsburgh Steelers 17-14, the Detroit Endefeated the Green Bay Packers 23-20 in our time, the St. Louis Cardinals bombed the Diego Chargers 44-14, the Cacinand Benjacrushed the Houston Ollers 38-10, the Washington Redskins routed the Los Angels (Page 2014), the Allanta Falcone edged the St. Francisco 49ers 28-24, the Dallas Cardon whipped the Kansan City Chiefs 41-21 and the Denver Broncos outscored the Seattle Seahawi 38-27.

three short touchdown runs as the Redskins over powered the Rams. The win kept the Redskins a first-place tie with Dallas in the NFC East wig

powered the Rauss. The win kept the Redshim I a first-place the with Dalias in the NFC East wit a 1-2 record. The Rauss, now 7-5, resumb their first place in the NFC Went with San Francise.

Eddle Marray kicked a 37cyard field goal wit 6:30 left in overtime to lift Detroit over Greenbay and knock the Packers out of fire place in the NFC Central.

In the games of the "Top Twenty" college teams this weekend No.1 Neisraska (11-8) were idle; No.2 Texas (10-8-9) heat Baylor, 2:
21. No.3 Aubura (9-1-0) were idle. No.4 Illind (9-1-0) heat Northwestern, 56-24. No.5 Minn Fla. (10-1-0) were idle. No.5 So. Methodist (9-0) heat Arksussas, 17-8. No.7 Georgia (8-1-) were idle. No.8 Michigan (9-2-0) heat Old State. 2-421. No.9 Brightan Young (10-1-0) his Utah, 55-7. No.10 Ohio State (8-3-0) loat 1 Michigan, 24-21. No.11 Iowa (9-2-0) heat Mesasota, 61-10, No.12 Florida (7-2-1) were idle. No.13 Clemson (9-1-1) heat South Carolina, 2:
13. No.14 West Virginia (8-3-0) loat 1 Syracuse, 27-16. No.15 Washington (8-3-0) loat 1 Syracuse, 27-16. No.15 Washington (8-2-1) & Penn State, 24-24. No.18 Booton College (8-0) heat Holy Cross, 37-7. No.19 Minnert (7-0) lost to Kansas, 37-27 and No.20 Maryland (7-2-1) heat North Carolina State, 26-6.

Production of the Redship of th

consistent tennis John McEnrohad no major difficulties in beating

fellow American Gene Mayer 6-45

happy arena

different form. Shlomo Glickstein hoping that Johannesberg will agai provide a boost to his fortunes whe he begins his challenge today in the annual \$300,000 South African Ter nis Open. The Israeli tennis champion competing in South Africa for the

runners-up. tein has appeared regularly o blacklists prepared by the Sout African Non-Racial Olympic Com-mittee (SANROC) and the U.N. Apartheid, proscribing sportsme who compete in the Republic

Glickstein has ignored them. Maccabi's Haifa

Haifa belongs to Maccabi — at lea: in basketball terms. Maccabi Haifa won the local del by match against Hapoel for the st cond time this season completing the double with a 92-85 overtime victory. Full time ended at 76-76 bil the young Maccabi side, headed b Cook 26 and Terry and Resember

Post Sports Staff

In the only NBA game played Bill Waters, the San Diego Clippers lobbed a pass to test mate Terry Commings, who alagumed it is an its ran out to give the Clippers a 99-97 victory or the Cleveland Cavaliers.

Coasting Canucks

Flames.

Redoubtable Mac ANTWERP (Reuter). - Playis:

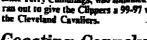
3 6-4 to win the \$750,000 Europea Champions' tennis championshi here late on Sunday night. Glickstein in his

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter TEL AVIV. - After months of it

seventh time, and the Republic has always been a particularly happ venue for him. He reached the singles semi-finals in 1981 and th quarters a year earlier, while la November he and Zimbabwe Andrew Pattison were double During the past few years, Glick

who have kept away from the country because of these blacklists

— 20 apiece, pulled-away in the and tra five minute spell. Top scorers (tra five minute spell. Top scores Hapoel were Dalzel 26, Zlotikm



VANCOUVER (AP). - The Var

FIRST. — Chinese Commung Party leader Hu Yaobang leaves id Japan tomorrow on his first visit 19. non-communist country.

Special Committee Agains Unlike other leading tennis player Three views on the Kennedy years to mark the 20th anniversary of the assassination in Dallas of JFK

THE JERUSALEM EXTRA! POST

EXTRA!

KENNEDY ASSASSINATED; SUSPECT HELD; OHNSON TAKES OATH AS PRESIDENT



Suspected Killer is Ex-Murine. One-Time Defector to Russia

The 36th President



Monday

Flashback to Sunday, November 24, 1963. The paper was, in fact, on sale the previous day — the first time that The Jerusalem Post appeared on Shabbat.

Overcoming the 'hate' label

implos of United States presidents, yet the states has been the states have been th anded with the stigma suffered by The the pallas, where President John F. September 1 (20) years ago

The event was so traumatic that has event was as under the world rough people around the world rough people exactly where they were and has they were doing when they hat the shocking news — first the president has been shot in ballas." followed shortly by "the Wubtable Marresident is dead."

Dallas residents maintain they did not deserve the "City of Hate" label inned on their town and the wordssociation which for many people nstantly linked "Dallas" with nstantly linked Dallas with Kennedy" or "assassination" for reits after the killing.
"I think the image was a false"

ine," says Dallas County. Democratic Party chairman Bob ireenberg, a sentiment echoed by Mayor Starke Taylor and other city

They feel the image of the city is mally changing for the better and

V.A. Criswell who, in 1960, the . ear Kennedy was elected presi--ont, thundered to his congrega-.... ion: "The election of a Catholic as resident would mean the end of eligious freedom in America." One of his parishioners, oil bil-... quaire H.L. Hunt, funded right-

_ /mg causes_

irebrands.

hedding its 1960s label as a otorious hotbed of right-wing THERE WAS Baptist minister

cowardice.

By DAVID FINCH / Dallas

General Edwin Walker moved to Two days later, as millions Dalias and set up shop as a superwatched on national television, patriot organizer after being forced to resign from the U.S. Army for Oswald himself was gunned down while under police escort. The killer distributing right-wing literature. Arch-conservative Republican

Congressman Bruce Alger organized several hundred women Chicago. followers into protest squads. Publisher Ted Dealey used his

Dallas Morning News to print bombastic diatribes against alleged communist dupes and often blasted Kennedy as a prime example.

The climate was ripe for inci-

dents, and they happened. Kennedy's running-mate, Lyndon Johnson, and his wife were jostled and spat upon by Alger's women followers when Johnson visited Dallas on a 1960 campaign appearance.
In October 1963, the month before Kennedy's fateful visit, America's UN Ambassador Adlai Stevenson, a hero of American liberals, was hit with a placard and sput upon by a protester in Dallas.

AGAINST THE ADVICE of some worried aides, Kennedy included Dallas on a Texas political trip aimed at healing rifts among local Democratic leaders. To avoid the city, he reasoned, might be seen as

What many feared might happen, did: Lee Harvey Oswald, a Marxist and as such an odd-man-out in Dallas, gave the city its moment of infamy with the shots he fired into Kennedy from a window in the Texas school book depository.

was Jack Ruby, a nightclub owner, Kennedy admirer and another outsider who hailed originally from Mayor Taylor says the Kennedy

murder forced city leaders to reexamine their community and resulted in "Goals for Dallas," a privately funded project that established self-improvement targets.

TODAY, in response to the word "Dallas," television addicts in many countries might reply "J.R." American sports fans would instantly blurt "Cowboys," while in the business community the response might be "Sunbelt," in reference to the south-western locale that has become a mecca for new industry and residents.

The evil smile of J.R. Ewing on the popular Dallas television show and the opening shot of Southfork Ranch are familiar to millions of viewers around the world.

The Dallas Cowboys, a losing three-year-old professional football team when Kennedy was killed, have matured into a perennially successful club sometimes called "America's team."

And business has boomed. American Airlines, Diamond. Shamrock and Caltex are just three of many firms that have moved their headquarters to Dallas, making it the Number Three U.S. corporate

and Chicago.

With business have come workers and the population of Dallas county has swelled from 950,000 to 1.56 million in the two decades since

"We have had a lot of new people who have come here from all over the country, and all over the world," says Mayor Taylor. 'Consequently we've become more moderate. We've become a more international city."

He conceded that Dallas 20 years ago "had a very strong right-wing element and they were certainly very vocal. But after the assassination, you didn't hear too much more from them."

Dallas is a different city from what it was then," remarks David Fox, chairman of the Dallas welcoming committee for next year's Republican Party National onvention: -"It had a perception of being a

I'm not sure that was ever true, and it certainly isn't true now." Fox adds: "There's no question it's a conservative city, but there are conservative Democrats as well as

closed, ultra-conservative society.

conservative Republicans. Democratic Party leader Greenberg also argues that the 'City of Hate" label was false and says the Dallas TV show image of a big-rich society driven by greed and

deceit is equally false.

"The Cowboys (football club) are a better example of just what Dallas represents," says Greenberg. They're imaginative, dynamic, hard-working, vital. And they're successful," (Reuter News Service)

Americans began to believe in a conspiratorial mode of analysis, bordering on the paranoid, though not necessarily less accurate for all that. Watergate confirmed that the paranoia was shared by people at the top. Among writers, this mode was translated into a fictional representation of public events with a mystery at their centre no detective could solve. The fantastic and the macabre became the trademarks of a new social realism in literature. Books and movies continue to play on the antigovernment bureaucrat and anticorporate line, which assumes that one should think the worst about the institutions which govern American life — and then add some invective for good measure. It may sound strange in these jaded times,

various other elites. These sentiments do not necessarily take on a liberal expression. Liberalism never recovered from the multiple wounds that began with Kennedy's assassination and continued through Lyndon Johnson's not appear reasonably consistent a charge into Vietnam. America never regained that brief moment of hope - what Theodore White called "Camelot" - when talent. energy, and education, a new aristocracy of merit, invaded Washington with a mandate for reform and renewal.

When the lights went out, the political vision adjusted to the darkness and the imagination shifted gear again.

"It was 20 years ago today/Sgt. Pepper taught the band to play," the Beatles sang a few years later. the pain, the despair, and the awe at the mystery at the heart of the world - all these lasted longer than the

member of Kibbut: Gezer.

generation ago today.

If Kennedy had lived...

By ARTHUR SPIEGELMAN / New York

IF HE HAD LIVED, would John F. Kennedy have avoided a full-scale American war in Vietnam?

Would Kennedy, who some feel may have started the nuclear arms race, have achieved a detente with the Soviet Union not realized until his most bitter political foe became president?

These are some of the questions still being debated today as Americans mark the 20th anniversary of Kennedy's death.

For key Kennedy administration figures and historians, Vietnam is the issue on which there seems the least agreement.

James Macgregor Burns, a prominent Kennedy historian, thinks that if Kennedy had lived, the United States would have avoided the Vietnam quagmire which eventually saw more than 500,000 U.S. troops engaged in battle and drove Lyndon Johnson from office amidst bitter anti-war protests.

U.S. Defence Department documents quote Kennedy as telling Mike Mansfield, then Senate majority leader and now ambassador to Japan, that his goal was a total withdrawal in 1965. A new book, Ralph Martin's A Hero For Our Times, says Kennedy told close friends the same thing.

HISTORIAN Arthur Schlesinger, a former Kennedy aide, agrees. He said Kennedy had a plan for complete U.S. withdrawal that was cancelled shortly after Johnson took office on Kennedy's assassination on November 22, 1963.

But Dean Rusk, secretary of state to Kennedy and Johnson, says Kennedy never expressed such intentions to him. He is convinced Kennedy would have done the same as

"I talked to him (Kennedy) hundreds of times and he never hinted at it," says Rusk.

"Had he decided in 1963 to take troops out in 1965, it would have been a decision to leave troops in combat for two years for domestic political reasons. Kennedy would not have done that. He would have said: "We have to do it now"."

Rusk concedes that Kennedy may have broached the idea in private talks, but never when he was wearing his presidential hat."

Gabriel Kolko, a professor of Toronto, who is writing a history of the Vietnam War, agrees: "It is hard to bad-mouth a dead man, but there. is no documentary evidence he would have reversed the pattern of Vietnam escalation. Vietnam was the result of post-war U.S. foreign policy, not of one man or a whim.'

Kennedy had struggled with Vietnam, says Kolko, and if he had had more time, his failure would have been more severe: "It was Kennedy's people who formed the brains of Johnson's administration and ran the war," he says.



John F. Kennedy... cool in moments of crisis

THEODORE SORENSEN, one of Kennedy's closest advisers, disagrees with academics like Kolko and officials like Rusk.

"It is asking a lot to expect those officials (such as Rusk), who served under the Johnson build-up, to say Kennedy would have acted differently," says Sorensen.

"My firm belief is that he would not have gone along and I base that on his actions in other crises. The Buy of Pigs (the U.S.-backed invasion of Cuba in 1961) taught him the danger of purely military solutions."

Sorensen said military advisers had urged Kennedy to send in combat troops and bomb Hanoi, but he had rejected the advice. Johnson

IF KENNEDY's Vietnam policy stirs dispute, there is nearunanimous admiration for his handling of the most dramatic and dangerous episode of his presidency: the Cuban missile crisis of October 1962, with its menace of S.-Soviet nuclear war.

Historians rank Kennedy's management of this crisis as his finest hour, saying he was under great pressure to respond to the Soviet placing of nuclear missiles in Cuba by either bombing them or invading Cuba.

Conflicting messages were sent other conciliatory. Kennedy deliberately responded only to the , positive one, leaving Soviet Premier Nikita 'Khrushchev a face-saving way out. In the end, the missiles were withdrawn.

"Kennedy was cool in moments of crisis and did not let his emotions distort his judgments," recalls Rusk.

"Let me tell you when I think we run the danger of nuclear war: it is when people are driven into a corner and lose all stake in the outcome and decide to play the role of Samson and bring the temple down.

"Kennedy told us not to push Khrushchev into a corner, and when the crisis was over he instructed us not to gloat."

SORENSEN BELIEVES that the aftermath of the missile crisis opened the door for a new U.S.-Soviet relationship and that Ken-nedy was reaching for that in his final days.

In a speech in June 1963, five months before his death, he urged a Soviet-American re-examination of Cold War attitudes.

However, some analysts say today's nuclear arms race is a legacy of Kennedy's decision to build 1,000 additional U.S. intercontinental ballistic missiles. He took that step even after learning that the "missile gap" he had cited as a 1960 campaign issue did not exist and that America had superiority.

A recent American television documentary quoted both Mikhail Milshtein, a former member of the Soviet general staff, and former U.S. defence secretary Robert Mc-Namara as saying that this step sparked the arms race.

At home, two of Kennedy's greatest achievements came after his death: a tax cut that rejuvenated the economy and the historic 1964 Civil Rights Act that virtually outlawed racial segregation in U.S. tion by Kennedy before his assas-

The Civil Rights Act was passed only after tumultuous demonstrations led by Martin Luther King and other blacks. Some feel Kennedy did not press for this bill early enough; other say he moved as fast as the politics of the day allowed.

Finally, historians say Kennedy would have been re-elected for a second term by a big majority, win-ning the "mandate" he lacked in his first term.

(Reuter News Agency)

VHEN JOHN F. KENNEDY was ... hot on Friday, November 22, 1963, Was 13 years old. Like everyone : ise my age or older, I remember kactly where I was and how I heard he news: I was playing football in Central Park. When we heard, "Narty said, "Does that mean we iave to end the game?" And Bobby, 'Damn, that means Johnson is



with all the trimmings.

resident." The assassination re-

ntrapping our private memories in

nains one of those rare historical

roments frozen in tableau form,

A Thanksgiving feast to remember - come with the family, come with your friends, and celebrate in Syle, Great roast turkey and foast beef; cranberry sauce (of course!) and all the lixin's; endless hors doeuvres and potage Washington to start, and assorted American-style desserts (including pumpkin Die and hot carrot cake with vanilla topping), sangria, coffee and tea to round out

traditional atmosphere. The Laromme Thanksgiving Dinner at the Yehuda Bistro. aromme Hotel, Liberty Bell Park, Jerusalem. Thursday. November 24 6.30-11.00 p.m. For reservations, call 02-663161 ext. 4292, and ask for Viarilyn.

the meal. Everything Glatt Rosher: decorated in a

By DAVID TWERSKY / Special to The Jerusalem Post

a cold embrace with the public event. It was a generation ago, as close to the Second World War as to the death of the Marines in Beirut who were born the year he died.

I remember the dreamlike quality of the weekend that followed. Glued to the television set, we watched Jack Ruby kill suspect Lee Harvey Oswald in full view of the Dallas police and the nation; we saw the funeral in Washington, with that single riderless horse and the children and their jet-set mother Jackie.

When John Kennedy ran for president in 1960, I was 10 years old. It was an even bet in that American climate that a Roman Catholic could not be elected. Kennedy represented not only the religious and ethnic outsider, but also youth, freshness and vitality. I remember his one campaign appearance in my native Bronx: hatless and coatless on the wintery day, he spoke to the thousands gathered at Fordham and the Concourse about a new direction for America. I sat on my father's shoulders, blocks away, so I could catch a glimpse.

Kennedy was the candidate of the tremendous supterranean forces of change that were to reshape American culture and attitudes over

the next decade. We did not dwell on the questionable ethic hidden in the pearl he put in his inaugural speech - "ask not what your country can do for you, but what you can do for your country" - because it appeared to open the promise of participation to the myriad groups still outside the mainstream. If he attacked the Republicans as insufliciently militant "in defence of freedom," it was to appeal for a fresh approach, a liberal anti-Communism still untouched by the had to be more than one assassin.

ravaging finger of Vietnam.

There was a sweet naivete about that 50-mile hike, touch football, Boston-accented, peace corps idealism which sought to spark a democratic response to both Soviet expansion and domestic reaction. If he was cautious in supporting the nascent civil rights movement, he was clearly coming around, testing the winds to see how far he could walk down that road — and still get re-elected. When he told the people of West Berlin that he was one of them, it rang true, unlike the bombastic tones of recent pronouncements from "the front line of freedom."

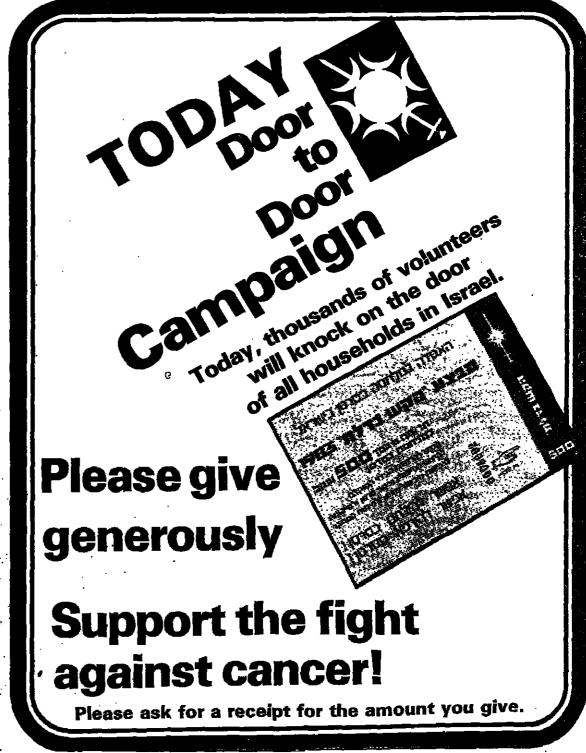
IN VIEW of the traumatic, dreamlike effects of the assassination, it was small wonder that the Warren Commission report left so many observers incredulous. It did with the facts to assert that Lee Harvey Oswald, whom Irving Howe once characterized as an intellectual drifter picking up stray ideas like a skid row bum collecting cigarettes, acted alone. There has been no end to the theories and explanations offered, with accusations of guilt levelled at the FBI, the CIA, the Mafia and Fidel Castro, not to mention various combinations thereof. The debate has taken the form of books, movies, plays, countless magazine articles and at

least one trial. If there was a conspiracy, it was a pretty good one, with lots of tentacles: Oswald, the major suspect, was killed in police custody; Ruby. his assassin, died in prison; the one journalist to interview Ruby died of an overdose of booze and pills (suicide?) before she could publish her story. Not to mention the problem of the trajectory of the bullets that allegedly proves that there

but many Americans were deeply shocked by their growing suspicion of the intelligence community and

The Sixties came on with a bang of intensity which never receded. But early hopes for liberal advance which began to tade the day they shot the president in Dallas, a

The writer is the editor of Spectrum, the Israel Labour Movement monthly, and is a



U.S. action triggers further help for IMF

sional approval last week of an \$8.5 billion increase for the International Monetary Fund is expected to spark similar billion-dollar contributions from other major industrialized na-

The new boost in resources will allow the IMF, the world's key lending agency, to move forward in dealing with the staggering \$750b. foreign debt accumulated by developing nations. West Germany and France are now expected to provide their assessed contributions within short order, according to monetary officials familiar with the workings of the fund.

Once the fund's 146 member nations have made their contributions. some movement may also be anticipated on a separate \$6b. loan to the fund from a group of nations

WASHINGTON (AP). - Congres- that includes Saudi Arabia, Japan and several major Western Euro-

in the U.S. recovery.

Last year, nations in the fund decided to increase each member's contribution and add \$32b. to its main lending programme. The U.S. decision to go along with the hike was a key one for the fund, since many nations said they would wait to see what the Americans did before they made their move.

Baltimore seeks business links here

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The City of Baltimore is wooing the State of Israel. It is sending a special representative, Ralph Stephan, to Tel Aviv from November 28 to December 2. During this time he will examine proposals for joint ventures between businessmen in Baltimore and in Israel. He will discuss prospects of Israelis contacting their counterparts in Baltimore to initiate the export and import of goods and services.

"He is bringing a list of 50 business opportunities," according to Nina Admoni, executive director of the Israel-America Chamber of Commerce and Industry. "They range from food and soft and hard drinks through consumer goods, construction materials, high technology products, chemicals and machinery. For example, the Medaglia

By YITZHAK OKED Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Women will have to overcome their reluctance and learn technological trades if they want to remain in the workforce. This is the message that Na'amat, the women's organization affiliated with the Histadrut, will emphasize during the coming "Status of Women" month.

Na'amat holds such a "month" every year, choosing a different subject each time.

Masha Lubelsky, the secretarygeneral of Na'amat told the press here yesterday that this choice of subject was the result of a study

1 Cloud formation that looks

decidedly fishy (8, 3) 10 Left in a unit cut off from

all support? (5)

11 Wealth set aside for the bene-

fit of others (5, 4)
12 A collection of night-gear (9)

13 Make a big effort to pull up

14 A tune's involvement with a

beak (6)

16 Displaced person, ringing
Ruskin by mistake, empties
his glass (6, 2)

18 An epic pen somehow associated with gloom (4, 4)
20 Colour used up to a point by

Dickens's illustrator (6)

23 Praise from those who will

be in the next Olympics (5) 24 Comparatively few Turks can

27 A highball for a winter

sportsman (5)
28 Dizzy time to celebrate (8, 3)

laymen

GIVE SOLDIERS LIFTS

claim to be this (9) 26 Overtures composed middle-age French la pean nations, the sources said. It took nearly a year of lobbying

by President Ronald Reagan and Treasury Secretary Donald Regan, who is the U.S. representative to the fund, to get the mammoth increase through a balking Congress. Reagan hacked the hike as vital to the health of the international financial system and the continued progress

By MACABEE DEAN Engineering Company, in

Baltimore, which produces electronic components, including those of military specifications, 'seeks overseas markets, but is especially interested in a joint venture partner with capital to promote faster growth in production."

Baltimore is America's thirdlargest port and "among the top dollar-per-square foot earners in the U.S." It is America's fourth-largest market, with a "greater population" of five million people, who spend some \$60 billion a year.

The city is also the closest and most convenient gateway to America's industrial heartland. It also has a strong pro-business government, Stephan noted in a preliminary message he sent ahead.

Israeli businessmen wishing to contact him should call Nina Admoni, at 03-252341, or the American Embassy at 03-654338, extension 290.

The project, named Seaview, will include besides the main apartment house, several smaller buildings that Na'amat wants more women in technology will contain clubs, laundries, a minisponsored by Na'amat and carried food market, a restaurant and a out by the Technological swimming pool. Available either Forecasting Institute. The survey furnished or unfurnished, the oneshowed that in the coming years and-a-half and two-room flats at three out of five women now in the Seaview will all have fully equipped workforce will find themselves kitchens. redundant. A Mishkenot Clal spokesman ex-

to Israelis."

Tamar Shahar, chairwoman of plained that the Seaview flats will the committee on the status of not be sold outright. Rather, women at Na'amat, said that "buyers" will be able to rent on a women will have to learn and remonthly basis, buy occupancy train new technological trades. privileges for a month or more every year under the time-sharing arrangement, or pay a sum ranging between \$28,000 and \$112,000

SOCCER MONEY. — The prime minister's adviser for Arab affairs yesterday distributed IS1.800.090 to six soccer teams in Arab villages in western Galilee.

DOWN

2 Having to do with a fight?

3 Eager to set out—and most enthusiastic? (7)

4 I subsequently turn out to be

6 Thicken soup for culinary purposes (7)

7 Tenuously held border con-stituencies (8, 5)

Fauna that can do the turkey-trot in South America? (8) 9 Delightful bonus for the hedonist? (5, 8)

15 Allow a penalty, maybe (8)

17 Sort of wire that the govern-

ment has phased out (8)
19 Lengthy discussion held by
24 with the natives, perhaps

in the Royal Exchange (7)

22 Quickly put the balance in the Post Office (6)

25 She can turn in a couple of articles (5)

for 21 Retort I put in the letter-box

5 Out of work waiters? (8)

in shopkeeping (6)

(5)

Recession can't stop IS27m. El Al catalogue

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV, - El Al has released a glossy catalogue in which it invested IS27.2 million detailing the airline's excursion flights for the winter of

The airline's Israel director, Dov Adiv, said the catalogue, which describes package tours to the U.S., Europe and Africa, will be distributed free to some 150,000 homes. The catalogue, the first of its kind in Israel, was produced with the financial help and cooperation of 51 of Israel's largest tour operators.

"Just because there's a recession we can't just fold up and disappear from view," Adiv said when asked whether the timing for such a venture was right. "We're sure that many Israelis will be travelling this winter despite the recession, and we have to compete with other com-

Adiv announced that most airplane seats to Israel have already been reserved for the Christmas and New Year holidays. However, he said, few of the potential passengers have paid for their tickets to the consternation of tour operators who fear that the "eve of war" atmosphere in the Middle East may

By AARON SITTNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A 12-storey 177-unit apartment

house specially designed for elderly

people is going up in Bat Yam, with

completion expected in about two

According to the sponsor -

Mishkenot Člai Company — efforts

will be made to offer about half of

the flats to non-Israelis, "because

the inclusion of foreigners, we have

found, makes flats more attractive

dependeing upon the size of the flat

The last-named option varies in

for "residential privileges."

This year's Hanukka coin offered by the Israel Government Coins and Medals Corporation shows an ornate 18th century Hanukka lamp from Prague (right). An unusual feature of the original, which is now in the Israel Museum, are the figures of Moses and Aaron on either side.

Exports of industrialized world fell 2% last year

GENEVA (Reuter). — The average export volume of industrialized countries fell last year for the first time since 1975, declining by about two per cent, GATT, the world trade organization, said yesterday.

Its latest report on international trade attributed this mainly to a fall in shipments from the then recession-hit U.S. Imports by industrialized nations fell by 0.5 per cent during this period.

Developing countries' export income fell five per cent last year, to \$256 billion, which was about what ruin the upcoming tourist season. I they earned in 1980, GATT (the

price according to the type of re-

fund guarantee offered the tenant in

the event he wishes to leave the pro-

The spokesman emphasized that

title to the property remains with

the company, and no flat may be

transferred to another party without

A 20-member Israel Bonds

delegation is to leave at the end of

the month for an eight-day mission

to the U.S., Canada, Europe and

Called "Operation Maccabee '83," the delegation is to include for

the first time a number of successful

immigrant businessmen, born in the

lands they will visit. They are to

demonstrate that opportunities for

commercial success exist in Israel,

FARM FUND. - Britain is to con-

sider an Israeli proposal for a joint farm research fund to carry out

research on dairy products, cereals

and glasshouse culture. The

proposal was put by Agriculture

Minister Pesach Grupper to Lord

Beistead, minister of state at Brit

tain's Agriculture Ministry, during a

brief visit to London.

FIRST AID

Ashdod 41333-

Ashkelon 23333

Bat Yam 58555/6 Beersheba 78333

Nahariya 923333

should enquire about rebate.

Eilat 72333

Hadera 22333

Holon 8031 35

ers: Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa

Nazareth 54333

Safed 30333 Tiberias 20111

Netanya 23333 Petah Tikva 912333 Rehovot 054-51333 Rishon LeZion 942333

101. Dan Région (Ramat Gan, Buei Brak, Givatayim) — 781111.

Magen David Adom first aid centres are open

from 8 p.m. to 7 a.m. Emergency home calls by doctors at fixed rates. Sick Fund members

Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call Tel' Aviv, 1 234819, Jerusalem — 810110, and Haifa

"Eran" - Mental Health First Aid, Tel.:

Jerusaleu 669911, Tel Aviv 253311, Haifa 538888, Beersheba 48111, Netanya 35316.

while trying to sell bonds.

approval by the company.

Bonds mission includes

successful immigrants

Latin America.

12-storey retirement home for Bat Yam

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), which supervises much of world trade, said.

The volume of their imports fell four per cent, partly because several countries with severe balance of payments problems were forced to restrict incoming goods as part of debt rescheduling agreements, it

'GATT renewed an appeal for concerted action on trade to help Third World countries service their foreign debt.

World exports of manufactured goods fell 1.5 per cent during 1982. Office machinery was the only category to increase in dollar value, with the sharpest declines recorded by household equipment, followed by textiles, iron and steel.

The value of fuel exports fell by 10.5 per cent, while total exports from oil-exporting countries declined by an unprecedented 21 per cent last year, largely due to reduced shipments of petroleum, the report said. The consolidated trade deficit of

the industrial countries fell by \$18b., to \$76.5b. last year, GATT

World demand for automobiles declined for the fourth year running, with production estimated to have fallen about three per cent last

GATT noted that the Third World has been playing a greater role in recent years in trade in telecommunications equipment and electronic products. The developing countries exported \$11b. worth of such goods to the industrialized world last year.

WHAT'S ON

IS282.00 per line including VAT; Insertion every-devicosts IS6548 including VAT / permonths:Copy accepted at offices of The Jerusalem Post and all recognized adver-

Jerusalem

Haunted Environments; Memphis Milano, Furniture and Accessories; Michael Druks: Projection on Photographic Situations; David Bomberg in Palestine 1923-1927; Moritz Opm First Lewish Painter: China and penneim, First Jewish Tantar; China and in-Islamic World; Mario Merz, Moveable Nomadic Dwellings; Tip of the Iceberg No. 2; Permanent Collection of Judaica, Art and Archaeology and Contemporary Israeli Art. Rockefeller Museum: Kadesh Barpea, Fortressfrom Judean Kingdom; Exploring the Past

(Paley Centre).

Visiting Hours: Main Museum 4-10. At 4.30;
Guided tour in English. 6 and 8.30; Film, "The Clowns." 7.15; Gallery Talks — a) Synagogues and Ceremonial Art; b) Meet Miriam Neiger. 8: Lecture, "Process of Creating Illustrated Children's book" (for parents and children). CONDUCTED TOURS HADASSAH — Guided tour of all installa-tions * Hourly tours at Kiryat Hadassah and

Hadassah Mt. Scoous. * Information, reservations: 02-416333, 02-426271.

Hebrew University:

1. Tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building, Givat Ram Campus. Buses 9 and 28.

2. Mount Scopus tours 11 a.m. from the

Bronfman Reception Centre, Sherman Building Buses 9 and 28 to last stop. Further details: Tel. 02-882819. American Mizrachi Womes. Free Morning Tours — 8 Alkaini Street, Jerusalem, Tel. 02-

Tel Aviv

MUSEUMS MUSEUMS
Tel Aviv Museum. Opening Exhibition: Pins
Collection, Chinese and Japanese Paintings
and Prints (23.11 at 7.30 p.m.) Continuing Exhibitions: Finy Leitersdorf, Israell fashion
designer; Micha Kirahner, photographs; Zvi
Goldstein, Structure and Superstructure
(Helena Rubinstein pavilion); Classical
Painting in 17th and 18th centuries; Imprestionism and Part Learning Learning for the sionism and Post-Impressionism; Twentieth

signism and Post-impressionism; Twentieth Century Art; Israeli Art. Visiting Hours: Sun.-Thur. 10-10. Fri. closed, Sat. 10-2; 7-10. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: Sun.-Thur. 9-1; 5-9. Fri. closed Sat. 10-2. CONDUCTED TOURS American Mizrachi Women. Free Morning Tours - Tel Aviv, Tel. 220187, 243106

WIZO: To visit our projects call Tel Aviv. 232939: Jerusalem, 226060; Haifa, 89537. PIONEER WOMEN - NA'AMAT. Morning tours. Call for reservations: Tel Aviv, 256096.
MISCELLANEOUS th Visitors Dept. Please call 03-491489.

S O P I T P G EATYSTRUDENT HESER T

QUICK SOLUTION

Hungary's 'western' economic The may spread in accept BUDAPEST (AP). - "Giving Soviet ambassador in Budapess)

orders from the top according to a plan just doesn't work anymore" said Hungarian economist Janos Kovacs. He might have been jailed for saying that a generation ago. Now he is reflecting official policy.

Paying conspicuous homage to Soviet Communist totems, Hungarian leader Janos Kadar has embarked quietly on a separate course, decentralizing, opening to the West, even tolerating mild dis-

Faced with Kadar's success. Soviet leaders are looking closely to see what they can learn to spur their own farms and factories. So are the Poles, the Bulgarians and the Czechoslovaks.

"So long as the East Europeans follow form, adhere to the party and keep order, the Soviets will swallow a lot." said a senior western diplomat in Moscow. "If Hungary is a showcase, they'll take credit."

Kadar, reviled when he came to power in 1956 in the wake of Soviet tanks (when Yuri Andropov was

stituted reforms in careful stages He has gradually reordered (Stalinist command econom

system which holds rigid sway in t Soviet Union. Unlike others in the East Enpean bloc, Hungarians can travel the West and emigrate if they wi Their money, the Forint, is convi

tible to hard currency and be

French Cognac at Paris prices a

computers made in the West Enterprising Hungarians can t ple their incomes by working on time on contract or in their or

Andras Hegadus, once Hungar Stalinist premier and now. sociologist, arguedi in an intervit that even Hungary could not a vive without a "constructive c position" criticizing freely.

Dissidents and economists agr the reform has set economic a political examples, and the Sovi Union appears willing to learn fro its satellites.

Upswing in German tourism here

BONN. - West German tourists to Israel are now offered two more services: a weekly non-stop flight from Hamburg to Tel Aviv, and a combined 15-day tour of major attractions in both Egypt and Israel.

The Egypt-Israel tour is offered by TUI — one of the biggest tour operators in the country. It costs DM 3,460.

Eli Noy, the director of the Israel tourism office in Frankfurt, said that according to latest statistics the downward trend of German tourism to Israel in 1982 has come to an end and that this year will end up with a remarkable increase. Most of the flights this month and for December are booked.

According to experts, the

improved political atmosphere i been largely responsible for a gradual increase in German touri to Israel. However, high prices Israel are considered here as a b

Jordan-Bahrain trade AMMAN (Reuter). - Jordan yes day agreed to boost its virtuanon-existent imports from Bahri to help eliminate a heavy imbalan in bilateral trade in bilateral trade, Jordani Ministry of Trade and Industry ficials said.

Jordan last year exported on 180,000 dinars (about \$500,00 worth of goods, mainly foodstu and agricultural products, Bahrain.

ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL:
8.15 Citizenship 8.40 English 6 9.00 Arithmetic 4 9.25 Math 5 9.40 Sumsum Street 10.10 English 5 10.30 English 7 10.50 Science 7-8 11.20 English 8 11.40 Geography 7-9 12.05 English 9 12.30 Music 4-6 13.00 English 10 13.30 Music for High Schools 15.00 Everyssan's University: Life Sciences; Our Early Years; 16.00 Touch 16.30 Pretty Butterfly 17.00 A New Evening — live magazine Evening — live magazine CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:

18.30 News roundup 18.32 The Naughty Doll 18.45 What's the Answer? 19.00 Documentary

HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with a news roundup 20.00 With a news rounding popular troduced by Dudu Topaz 20.30 Kolbotek 21.00 Mubat Newsreel

Herman Wouk about the Second World 21.00 Music at Harewood. The London

17.40 Cartoons 18.00 French Hour 18.45

ON THE AIR

CP. 130, No. 1 (Menuhin, Louis Kentner); Franck: Symphony (Bernstein) 12.00 Mindru Katz plays piano music by Beethoven, Ravel and Debussy 13.05 Zeller: Der Vogelhaendler, Operetta: Kurt Weill: The Seven Deadly Sins 15.00 The History of Music 15.00 Vouth Programme.

No. 29: Cimarosa-Benjamia: Oboc Concerto: Mark Lavry: Concerto for Har-monica: Bartok: Rumanian Dances; Gershwin: Lullaby: Bizet: L'Arlesienne.

19.05 Choral Music (repeat)
20.00 Music from the Okinawa Islands
20.30 The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra,

Klaus Tennstedt conducting; with Bella Davidovich, plano — Mendelssohn: Plano Concerto No. 1 Op. 25; Mahler: Symphony No. 7; Schumann: Carnaval, Op. 9 (Davidovich)

First Programme

6.03 Programmes for Olim
7.30 Light Classical Music — Works by Purcell, Bach, Mozart, Kreisler, Lalo

Mussorgsky, Ravel and others

9.30 Programmes in Easy Hebrew

10.05 Encounter — live family magazine

11.10 Elementary School Broadcasts

11.30 Education for all 12.05 Sephardi songs 12.00 News in English 13.30 News in French

14.05 Children's-programmes 15.25 Education for all 15.55 Notes on a New Book

16.05 A Political Book 17.12 Jewish Ideas 17.30 Everyman's University
18.05 Alternoon Classics
18.50 Bible Reading -- Chronicles II, 17
19.05 Talmud Lesson

19.30 Programmes for Olim
22.05 Topical discussion — introduced by

23.05 Two by Two

Second Programme

6.12 Gymnastics 6.30 Editorial Review 6.54 Green Light — drivers' corner 7.00 This Morning — news magazine 8.05 First Thing — with Ehud Manor 8.05 First Thing — with Ehud Manor
10.10 All shades of the Network — mor

13.00 Midday — news commentary, m

4.10 Matters of Interest - with Gabi 16.10 Safe Journey

17.10 Economics Magazine 17.25 Of Men and Figures — econo-

18.05 Health and Medicine Masszine 18.45 Today in Sport
19.05 Today — radio newsreel
19.30 New World — environment

20.05 Cantorial requests 22.05 Jazz Corner 23.05 Good Evening from Jerusalem

Army

8.05 Morning Newsreel 9.05 Right Now — with Rafi Rethel 11.05 Israeli Winter — with Ell Yisraeli

15.05 What's Wrong? - with Erez Tal 16.06 Four in the Afternoon 17.05 Evening Newsreel 18.05 Computer Magazine

19.05 Music Today — music magazine 20.05 Rock Plus 21.00 Mabat — TV newsreel 21.35 University on the Air (repeat)

22.05 Popular songs 23.05 Classical Favourite — with Pinches

00.05 Night Birds - songs, chat. 👍

Murderous Summer 6.45, 9.15; Orlon: Man, Woman and Child; Oras: Blue Lagoon; Ros: Gregory's Girl; Semadar: Officer and Gentleman 7, 9.15; Bisyenel Ha'ma: Merry Christmas Mr. Lawrence 6.45, 9: Cinema One: Triple feature/i ticket: Start the Revolution Without Me 6.30: Bananas 8.15; Cat Balou 10: Chematheque: Annie 4; Reflection, My Brother 7: Starstruck 9.30; Israel Museum: The Clowns 6, 8.30

Allenby: Trail of the Pink Panther; Ben-Yehuda: Lone Wolf Macquade; Chen 1: Trading Places 4.30, 7, 9.40; Chen 2: Officer and Gentleman 4.30, 7, 9.40; Chem 3: Blue Thunder 4.30, 7, 9.30; Chem 4; Cannery Row 4.30, 7.05, 9.30; Mat. Life of Brian 10.30, 1.30; Chem 5: Big Georgio 10.30, 1.30, 4.20, 7.20, 9; Chemas Oxe: First Blond: Dekel: May Duran Park First Blood; Dekel: Max Duggan Returns 7,15, 9,30; Drive-la: Breathless 7,15, 9,30; Flash Gordon 5,30; Sex film, midnight; Esther:New York Nights; Gat: Psycho II 4,30, 7, 9,30; Gordon: Danton 4,30, 7, 9,30; Hod: Baby Love 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Lev 1: Local Here 1.30, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Lev II:The Way We Were 1.30, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Limor: Le Choix des Armes 4.30, 7.

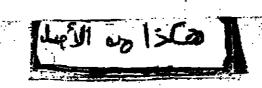
9.30: Maxim: Yanks; Mograbi: Wan Games 4.30, 9.30; Orly: A Deadly Sun mer 4.15, 7, 9.30; Paris: Nagua 10, 12, 2, 2, 7.15, 9.30: Peer: Merry Christmas Mt. Lawrence; Shahaf: Flash Dance; Shahaf. Lawrence: Shahaf: Flash Dance: Shama-Class: Tchelet: My Favourite Year; Tel Arly Museum: Yol: Zafen: To Begin Again: Tzavta: Eighty Three 9.30; Beds Hatefutsoth: Best Boy 5

Amphitheatre: Venom; Arusa: Psycho II: Atzmon: New York Nights 6.45, 9; Chest Flash Dance: Galor: Bird With the Crystal Wing 10, 2, 6; Passion Possessed 12, 4, 8; Moriah: Hopsestch 6.45, 9; Orah: Breathless: Orion: Desire for Happiness 6 nonstop: Orly: War Games 6.45, 9; Peer:Local Hero; Ron: Up Your Anchor; Sheikt, T. Paris Again 6.45, 9

Armen: Son of Gonvilla 4; Psycho II 7. 9.30; Lily: Class 7.15, 9.30; Oasia: Trading Piaces 4, 7.15, 9.15; Orden: Baby Love 7.15, 9.30; Ramat Gan: War Games 7.15.

David: Year of Living Dangerously 7.15, . 9.30: Tiferet: Midnight Express 7.15, 9.30

Migial: War Games 7.15, 9.30; Blacks Tulip 4.30; Savoy: Tootsie 4, 7.15, 9.30



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Golden Age Club (Rothschild Community Centre, Mt. Carmel), today 4.15: Lecture, "Happenings and Small Talk" by Mrs. Thea What's On in Haifs, dial 04-640840.

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Target 19.00 News in French 19.30 News in Hebrew 19.45 Magazine Zero One 20.00 News in Arabic 20.30 Hi-de-Hi 21.10 To be unnounced 22.15 Knots Landing

Voice of Music

6.02 Musical Clock 7.07 Bellini: Norma Overture; Ravel; 7.07 Bellini: Norma Overture; Ravel: Tzigane (Shiomo Mintz, Marina Bonderenko): Dvorak: Scherzo Capriccioso. Op. 66 (London, Kertesz); Grieg. Peer Gynt Suite No. 2 (Fiedler); J. Stamitz: Clarinet Concerto; Mozart: Sonata for 2 Pianos, K. 448; Beethoven: Symphony No. 1; Bach: Aria from. Cantata No. 204; Haydn: String Quartet, Op. 76. No. 2: Britten: Serenade for Tenor, Horn and Strings; Brahms: Viola Sonatas Op. 120. No. 1 (Menuhin Louis Kentrae). Op. 120, No. 1 (Menuhin, Louis Kentner);

15.30 The History of Press.

15.30 Youth Programme
16.30 The Israel Sinfonietts, Beershebs, Stanley Sperber conducting; with Larry Adler, Harmonica, — Mozart Symphony

18,00 News from the Recored Library

CINEMAS JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9
Eden: Jungle of Women; Edhen: War
Games; Habirah: Trading Places 4, 6.45,
9; Kfir: Short Romance; Mitchell:

TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30

HAIFA 4, 6.45, 9

Shavit: To Begin Again 6.45, 9 RAMAT GAN

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6.06 Morning Sounds 6.30 University on the Air 7.07 "707" — with Alex Anski

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After 30 days bank shares rise

AVIV. - Yesterday's session arked a minor milestone in that waibank shares which are part of La Treasury "agreement" recorded tel first advance in exactly four

in will be recalled that in the ightermath of the bank share crisis of novers in the index-linked bond ptober 24, when trading resumed Lief a two-week closure of the exked down by 17 per cent and the shares have traded with en prices unchanged.

it may not even be fair to use the and "trading," since the Treasury ervened and purchased all bank ires offered for sale. The extent this "intervention" has been es-₹90 million.

Bank shares which yesterday the through with gains of 1-3.1 per nt included IDB ordinary and B hares, Discount A and B, Mizrahi gistered and bearer, and poalim registered. Banks in Tel n-the public was not among the yers of these shares. The upward we was the result of institutional rchases for such investors as penn and mutual funds, and possibly

insurance companies. thanges made several days ago in sasury regulations regarding the ht of certain institutional ining to buy these shares paved : road for yesterday's action. Of a rdun Bahrain bal share turnover of 18786m., all rept IS100m. was traded in the imercial bank group. judging from the very high tur-

NDON (Reuter). - A new kind

crude oil trading that is being

leeted with scepticism by

ditionalists in the oil industry

ined in London yesterday. But

anisers of the crude oil futures

atract, to be launched on the

emational Petroleum Exchange

E), say it is part of a revolution in

tketplace a greater say in oil-

fhe crude contract is the first of-

ed outside the U.S. Similar con-

ets were launched in New York

i Chicago earlier this year, but

the IPE contract works in the

me way as in the other futures

rkets that have been trading in

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Tel Aviv Stock Exchange By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN

-market, which saw more than IS1.2 billion change hands, it seems that profits were taken in short-term index-linked bonds. The countervalue was apparently used to invest in bank shares.

The devaluation of the shekel continued apace, as it was devalued by 0.5 per cent against the dollar.

Trading in non-banking shares was generally on the upside, with the General Share Index posting an advance of 0.63 per cent. The question which everybody asked yesterday was whether the market has really "turned the corner" or whether the day's action was just a flash-in-the-pan. The answer is difficult. Trading turnovers of I\$100m. a session indicate that the activity was limited to mutual funds, large portfolio managers and only isolated individual investors.

Most observers agree that if the market is to move to higher levels it will require a broad buying base, which must include at least limited buying on the part of the public. For the time being such a development seems unlikely and could remain so until the Finance Ministry gets approval for a host of measures aimed at redressing some of the major problems affecting the country's economy.

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slightly lower, but Binyan attracted speculative attention and posted a smart 15 per cent upward move. Jaysour 5.0 picked up a 10 per cent advance.

In the specialized financial institution group the Clai Leasing 0.5 issue picked up 10 per cent.

insurance equities were slightly higher. Phoenix 0.5 rose by seven per cent, but Ararat continued to stumble as its 0.1 shares were clipped for a 10 per cent loss.

Service and trade issues were moderately lower. Clai Computers was down by slightly more than 10 per cent, but Consortium 0.5 maintained its winning pattern and posted a 10.3 per cent advance.

Land development, real estate and citrus plantation stocks were broadly higher. Oren rose by 8.4 per cent, while Darad 0.1 rose by 5.7 per cent. Mehadrin rose nine per cent, while Neot Aviv was climbing 7.2 per cent. Solel Boneh was down by 5.8 per cent.

Industrials, on balance, were higher. Elbit was up fractionally, while Elron advanced 2.7 per cent. Alliance was nicked for a 10 per cent loss. Aryt cased by 1.6 per cent in the wake of profit-taking.

Teva continued its dizzying decline as its bearer shares were 13.4 per cent lower. American Israeli Paper Mills edged 2.1 per cent higher. The shares of Polygon, the textile dyer, rebounded and regained 8.8 per cent. Profit-taking continued to have a negative impact on the Cyclone Aviation shares. The 1.0 Cyclone stock was 9.5 per cent, down while 5.0 issue eased by 6.6 per cent.

investment company shares ended the session in plus territory. In spite of moderate selling pressures the shares of the Israel Corporation were unchanged. Clal Trade was 9.9 per cent better while Clai Industries gained 4.1 per cent. Sahar Holdings however, dropped 10 per cent.

Oil and oil related issues continued to attract investors and prices rose smartly.

Stock exchange plays host to companies Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV - As part of its 30th anniversary celebrations, the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange yesterday acted as host for the Registered Companies Convention-1983. Executives of companies whose shares are registered on the exchange used the opportunity to meet each other at the convention, which was held at the Hilton Hotel here.

Natan Shilo, the deputy-general manager of the exchange, delivered. a lecture on the responsibilities of A company or institution whose shares are registered for trading. The problematic area of price stabilization, price manipulation and the giving of investment advice was covered by Yosef Nitzani, the exchange's general manager, who referred to recent developments.

Dr. Meir Heth, chairman of the exchange board of directors, dealt with the consequence of the bank share crisis and its implications for Israel's capital market.

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Gen. Mortgage 1370 — —6 —4 Carmel r 1575 8 —5 —3 Carmel op	HLB 0.5 r 105 235 +2 +1.9 Property Bidg 1795 22 -5 -3	Zol-Kal op 160 s.o.1 —14 —8.3 Haman I 118 91 s.c. — Haman op 77 66 s.c. —	Inv. Paz b — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Carmel deb 57! 26 +20 +3.6 Binyan 143 150 +3 +2.1	Bayside 0.5 730 50 +4 +.6 Bayside op B 700 — — —	ls Can Corp 1 176 73 n.e. — ls Can Corps 5 165 6 +8 +5.1	Wolfson 1 r 500 50 n.c. — Ampa r 401 84 +1 . +.3
DevMortgage r 927 33 +121 +15.0 DevMortgage b 920 13 -3 -5 DevMort op 970	ILDC r 1125 11 -109 ILDC b 1240 ICP r 113 331 n.c	Sdom Metal 193 81 n.c Sdom Metal op 117 172 +7 +6.4 Pri-Ze 1 70 13 n.c	Ampa op 1 350 11 -80 -18.6 Disc. Invest. r 1305 66 n.e
Mishkan r 311 3 -9 -28 Mishkan b 3685 14 -103	1CP 0.5 60 405 +2 +3.4 1CP pp. 1 32 111 +2 +8.5	Pri-Ze 5 112 11 +2 +1.8 Pri-Ze op 62 18 +11 +21.6	Disc. Invest. b 1300 1 n.e. — Disc. i.d. 135 3100 2 • • 50 • 16 Happad. Inv. r 4410 2 n.e. —
Independence 3685 — -103 Indep. op 1 1200 17 -15 -1.2 Tefshot p. r 1630 1 n.c. —	Ispro r 158 295 n.e. — Isralom 162 10 +3 +1.9	Haifa Chemical 640 70 +30 +4.9 Hamisha Yod 170 40 n.c. — Hamisha op 77 52 n.c. —	Hapoal, Inv. b
Tefahot r 1630 22 n.c. — Tefahot b no trading	Cohen Dev. 98 56 -2 -2.0 Cohen Dev. op 56 6 -9 -13.9	Teva r 1770 160 -63 Teva b 180027813.4	Jordan Ex. A r 227 315 +10 +4.6 Jordan E. opt 20180 — — — Jordan op 4 35 272 n.c. —
Tefahot deb. i 617 16 +1 +.2 Tefahot deb. 2 178 1021 n.c.	Lumir 1 77 11 n.c. — Lumir 5 43 198 n.c. —	Teva db 3 no trading Siv Tov 63 — —	Mizrahi (nv. r 1210 10 n.c. — Mizrahi d. 122 232 8 —5 —2.1
Yasur (298 89 n.c. — Yasur 5 332 53 +30 +9.9	Ma'agarei Beniya 62 699 n.c. — Ma'agarei Boo 39 34 n.c. —	Tempo 1.0 171 140 —4 —2.3 Tempo 5.0 126 35 +1 +.8 Tromasbest 1 461 3 —51 —10.0	Mizrahi d. 124 469 36 n.c Hidon 1 52 259 +3 +6.1 Hidon 5 33 210 n.c
Meravr 195 490 n.c. — Financing Institutions	M.T.M. 1 3350 13 n.c. — M.T.M. 5 793 3 —88 —10.0 M.T.M. op 1 771 2 n.c. —	Tromasbest 5 501 2 -12 -2.3 Trom, op 1 580 1 n.c	Hidon op 23 200 n.c. — Clai Trade 312 104 +28 +9.9
Shilton r 108 97 +3 +2.9 Shilton op 8 715 — — —	Mehadrin r 2300 4 + 190 + 9.0 Modul Beton 255 4 2 8	Yach 160 28 -15 -8.6 Yach op 116 30 -32 -21.6 Yomar 1 40023 -5.4	Clai Tr. op C 320 27 —11 —3.3 Export r 310 148 n.c — Export op 155 — n.c. —
Otzar Lat. b 805 18 n.c. — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Mishnael 5 114 26 n.c. — Menray 194 — n.c. — Menray on 80 21 —2 —2.4	Young 5 531 — — — Yitzhar 1 136 71 +1 +.7	Koor p. no trading
Agriculture A 8300 — n.c. — ind Dev p.r. 7499 i n.c. —	Mar-Lez 120 52 a.c Mar-Lez on 71 10 +2 +2.9	Yitzhar 5 91 24 +8 +10.2 ZionCables 1 545 49 +50 +10.1 ZionCables 5 129 198 +10 +8.6	Clai op D 200 19 n.c — Clai israel 585 70 n.c. —
Clai Lease 0.1 189 56 —6 —3.1 Clai Lease 0.5 148 2 +13 + +9.6	Meshulam 1 177 — —1 —.6 Meshulam 5 42 113 n.c. — Mesh on 1 35 300 +2 +6.1	ZionCables op 86 8 n.c. — Clal Electronics 575 320 +38 +7.1 Lodzia 0.1 124 19 +11 +9.7	Clal Israel 50 449 10 —1 —.2 Clal Israel op 50 191 —7 —12.3
Clai Lease of 180 13 -21 -10,5 Clai Lease sc 1 584 19 n.c	Lifschitz 106 153 +7 +7.1 Lifschitz 72 401 n.c.	Lodzis 0.1 124 19 + 11 + 9.7 Lodzis 0.4 46 490 n.c. Ligat 150	Cisi industry 329 1181 +13 +4.1 Cisi ind. op C 460 181 +10 +2.2 Landeco 0.1 270 58 n.c.
Aryth r 310 79 n.c. — Aryth op 132 63 —5 —3.7	Lifschitz op 50 200 +3 +6.4 Neot Aviv 4450 4 +300 +7.2 Nichsei Hadar 211 78 n.c.	Ligat op 60 201014.3 Lipsky 222 982510.1	Landeco 0.5 203 134 +1 +.5 . Landeco op 71 22 +1 +2.1
Aryen sc 1 2970 — +270 +10.0 Aracat 0.1 r 449 6 —50 —10.0	Solel Bon. p. A 410 144 —25 —5.8 Sahai I 315 — n.c. —	Lipsky op 133 1022716.9 M.L.T. 1 205 15 n.c M.L.T. 5 92 15 n.c	Store Tech op 90 414 n.c. — Store Hold 1.0 56 9 n.c. — Sahar Hold 1.0 261 3 —29 —10.0
Ararat 0.5 r 180 s.c.1 —9 —5.0 Reinsur, 0.1 r 488 4 —6 —1.2 Reinsur, 0.5 r 150 1 3 n.c. —	Sahaf 5 249 — n.c. — Sahaf on 142 — n.c. — Pri Or 550 16 n.c. —	Modul Ind. 88 24 +3 +4.1 Wolfman 1 435 4 -40 -8.4 Wolfman 5 340	Sahar Hold 5.0 203 11 _22 _9.8 Oz Inv 0.1 260 5.0.2 _14 _5.1
Hadar 5.0 state of the state of	Pri Or op 11 a unit state a samulate	Motett B r 2010 s.o.f 106 5.0 Gilco-1 258 66 12 4.4	Oz Inv 0.5 74 128 -6 -7.5 Pama 0.1 390 102 n.c Pama 0.5 200 360 +9 +4.7
Hadar op 1 36 181 n.c. — Hassneh r 299 682 —8 —2.6 Hassneh op 4 198 30 —1 —.5	Caesarea 0.5 45 606 n.c. — Rogovin 1 131 — — — Rogovin 5 126 — — —	Gilco op 100 285 Man 1.0 622 +22 +3.7 Man 5.0 319 5 n.c	Pama op 2 163 87 +5 +3.2 Piryon 204 413 n.c. —
Phoenix 0.1 r 1313 14 +23 +1.8 Phoenix 0.5 r 380 +25 +7.0	Rogovin op 42 58 -3 -6.7 Rassco p.r 240 63 -5 -2.0	Man op 85 4 10 10.5	Fuel & Exploration Delek Explo, 1 165 27 n.c
Hamishmar 392 47 +5 +1.3 - Hamishmar 390 87 +5 +1.3 - Hamishmar op 426 25 +6 +1.4	Rassco r 200 118 —5 —2.4 Rassco op 161 — —7 —4.2 Shenhar 5 105 311 +9 +9.9	Zîka 1 4425 -1.1 Zîka 5 491 +10 +2.1 Zîka op î 631 1 -9613.2	Delek Explo. 5 114 100 +4 +3.6 Oil E. Paz 576 29 +18 +3.2 Teroil 1 137 56 n.e
Yardenia 0,1 r 311 20 —16 —4.9 Yardenia 0,5 r 103 25 n.c. —	Industrials	Dead Sea r 850 84 n.c. — Kadamani I 106 67 n.c. —	Teroil 5 62 36 n.c Teroil op 1 38 100 +2 +5.6
Yardenia op 2 41 29 —11 —21.7 Menora 1 694 20 +20 +3.0 Menora 5 181 10 n.e. —	Agan Chem. 429 5 n.c. — Agan op 1 189 s.o.1 —22 —10.4 Ofis 1 102 62 n.c. —	Kadamani 5 89 32 n.c. — Kadam, op A 110 20 +10 +10.0 AIPM r 5310 18 +110 +2.1	JOEL 99 1598 +4 +4.2 JOEL op 1 50 346 +1 +2.0 M.G.V. op 130 105 n.c
Sahar r 1360 7 n.c. — Securitas r 338 375 n.c. —	Ofis op 59 19 +8 +15.7 Baruch 1 375 73 —20 —5.1	Petrochemicals 146 600 +2 +1.7 Maquette 1 536 12 n.c. —	M.G.V. 1 52 112 +1 +2.9 M.G.V. 5 28 278 n.e. —
Zur r 1140 32201.7 Zion Hold, 1.0 327 35 n.c Zion Hold, 5.0 97 18 n.c	Baruch 5 305 30 n.c. — Baruch op 161 — n.c. — Octagon 257 2 —7 —2.7	Maquette 5 128 40 +8 +6.7 Maxima 1 134 222 n.c. — Maxima 5 87 20 +1 +1.2	Sismica I 116 140 n.e. — Sismica 5 71 34 n.e. — Sismica op 45 i n.e. —
Services & Utilities	Octagon op 178 216 Urdan 0.1 r 953 5311	Maxima op 47 231 —1 —2.1 Nechushian 0.1 189 42 n.c. —	Fedoil r 197 107 +4 +2.1 N. Amer. 1 128 11 n.e. —
Galei Zohar I 310 29 +10 +3.3 Galei Zohar 5 195 53 +5 +2.6 Galei Zo. op.1 76 12 +n.c	Urdan 0.5 r 600 11 n.c. — Urdan op 345 — n.c. — Attas i 141 132 n.c. —	Nuchshtan 0.5 136 42 n.c. — Nechushtan op 32 78 —12 —27.3 Neca Chem. 118 107 +10 +9.2	N. Amer. 5 75 99 n.e. — N. Amer. op 33 l n.e. — Naphia 25010 — n.e. —
Data Mikun 230 73 +10 +4.6 Delek r 1061 21 n.c. —	Attas op 94 15011.1 Atlantic 1 48 711.0	Sano 1 535 11 n.c. — Sano 5 371 — —	
Harel 5 102 98 n.c. —	Atlantic op 1 25 131 -3 -10.7 1.P. Building 101 350 +3 +3.1 Elbit 3.0 r 35530 25 +329 +.9	Sunfrost 279 65 +14 5.3 Spectronix i 740 55 n.c. — Spectronix 5 577 8 +27 +4.9	New Listings Yasur op 42 136 - 2 - 2.1
Lighterage 0.1 300 135 n.c. — Lighterage 0.5 175 260 n.c. —	Elbit op 51285 3 +4838 +10.4 Alumit 1 500 89254.8	Spec. op 1 800 1 n.c. — Scandia 1 108 5 n.c. —	Yasur op 42 136 -2 -2.1 Six Tov op 43 29 +3 +7.5
Cold Store 0.1 7200 - 400 -5.3 Cold Store 1.0 3250 5 n.c Israel Elec. r no trading	Alumit 5 300 n.c Alumit op 360 10 2.7 Alliance 112 25 12 10.0	Ayit ! 948 8 n.e	Most active stocks
Dan Hotels 1 434 5 +15 +3.6 Dan Hotels 5 240 55 -10 -4.0	Alaska Sport 1 590 — n.c. — Alaska Sport 5 255 16 n.c. —	Ayit 5 761 — n.e. — Ayit op 905 s.o.1 —80 —8,1	Hapoalim R 2485 202,748.7 +75 Leumi 1577 202,636,2 +46 IDB 3621 74,835,2 +73
Coral Beach 208 310 —7 —3.3 Hilan 290 19 n.c. —	Eleo 0.1 299 21 -10 -3.2 Eleo 0.25 r 143 14 n.c Eleo 0.25 b 155 10 +5 +3.3	Assis 1700 13 n.c. — Arad r 110 241 n.c. —	Shares traded: IS768.3m. Convertible: IS18.3m.
Teta 1 120 2 —1 —.8 Teta 5 70 87 n.c. —		Arad op 1 66 30 -4 -5.7 Feuchtwanger 139 30 -11 -7.6	Bonds: 1S1,271.1m
Teta op 27 39 -1 -3.6 Ya'ane 1300 16 n.c Ya'une op. 900 101 -50 -3.3	Alkol op i 90 3 +5 +3.1 Alkol op i 90 3 -55.8 Electra 0,1 r 769 s.o.1404.9	Feuchtwanger 94 13 10 9.6 Feucht, op 1 33 +3 +9.4 Polgat 0.1 2201 n.c	Abbrevianum. o. vell, only n.e no change
Clai Comp 313 30 -33 -10.1 Clai Comp op 341 b.o.i +18 +5.6	Electra 0.5 r 374 75 —11 —29 Electra op 3 601 36 n.c. —	Polgat 0.4	h.o. buy. only op option "
Malal 1 670 +9 +1.4 Malal 5 395 55 +5 +1.7 Malal op 176 22 n.c. —	Electra op 4 221 23 n.c. — Elron 38086 33 +986 +2.7 Clever Devices 94 149 n.c. —	Pollak 1 329 25 + 30 + 10,0 Pollak 5 143 45 - 14 - 28,9 Pollak op 1 76 8,0,1 - 28,5 - 10,0	By courtery of aniua
Magor 0.1 103 56 —2 —1.9 Magor 0.5 71 83 n.c. —	Clever Devices 45 26 —5 —10.0 Ondine 1 237 v.o.1 —12 —4.8	Pargod 60 218 n.e.	пил лиршпі үчи ліч-1 The Clat Bidg 347.
Magor on 1 339	Ondine 5 100 32 +5 +5.3 Ondine op 45 54 +4 +9.8 Eltan 56 206 +2 +3.7	Cyclone 1 305 67 -32 -9.5 Cyclone 5 169 87 -12 -6.6	Jaffa Road, Jeru-alem Tel: 246881
Bond Ware op 90 17 n.c	Eftan op 32 297 -1 -4.5	Cyclone op 80 27 -4 -4,8	

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Bank of Israel exchange rates			
_			
November 21, 1983	IS	•	IS
U.S. dollar	91,0101	Canadian dollar	73.4990
British sterling	133.7848	Australian dollar	83,6246
German mark	33.6700	South African rand	75,4929
French franc	11.0667	Belgian franc (10)	16.5639
Dutch guilder	30.0810	Austrian schilling (10)	47.8434
Swiss franc	41.7152	Italian lire (100)	5.5606
	11.4435	Japanese yen (100)	38.6455
Swedish krona	12.1476	Jordanian dinar	243.00
Norwegian krone	9.3332	Lebanese lira	17.27
Danish krone	7.3334 15 7404	Egyptian pound	23 2742

New York Stock Exchange

dustrial Average rose sharply throughout the day yesterday to close at 1268.8, up 17.78 on strong volume of 97.68 million shares.

American Bakeries 15%, up %, cents West

Corp 7.07 million shares of its common stock at 29%. General Dynamics 59%, up %, won the \$245m. navy contract for

the Tomahawk cruise missile.

cents versus t Western 27%,	un I said it hought	Sheerson Clai Investment >	iouse Ltd.	SHEAR CELL
DJ Ave.	1268.59 + 17.58	Union Carb.	(n) //	
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1 interes	NP 244 FO	West inchases	53%	ı

D.J. Ave.	1268.59 • 17 SS	Union Carb.	66%	+136
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L'tilities	136.65 -0.67	U.S. Steel	2K	n.c
Volume .	97,665,500	Westinghouse	537	ا د
		Woolwarth	387	+ 1
D.J. LIST	454, 10	GOLD & SILVER		
Alcua -	43% +1%	Gold Fix	374.25	-1.00
Allied Chem.	55% + %	Asa Lid.	51%	X
Amer Brand	55% —%	Homestake	774	X
Amer Can	47% n.e. 35% + %	ISRAEL SHARES IN NY		
Amer t.sp	53h + %	Amer Is Paper	64	~~ %
Amer T & T		Ampal A	33%	Y
Beth Steel		Ampal Pfd.	94	10%
Chrysler	2K + %	Alliance	4%	n c.
Du Pont	52% + %	Bio Tech	7%	8%
Fast Kodak	73% + 1%	Electronics Ord.	14	14%
temark	X2X +1	Libit	12%	12%
Esson	37% + %	Elron Ord.	134	13%
Gen Elect.	56% + %	Hseini	18%	19
Gen Food	50% + %	laz layad	NU.	X
Cien Motors	77% + %	Edronics	8%	9%
Cicodyear	32% + %	1DB Ord.	34	19
Intl Bus	125% + 1%	IDB Prd.	16	19
Intl Harv.	13% n.c.	Interpharm	17	14
Inti Paper	56% +1% 13% +%	Luser Indus	20%	• [8
Intl Nickel	13% + % 33% + %	Scales	18%	- 1/4
Owen	57% + 15	Taro-Vit	27	7
Procter Cath.	42% + 1/4 42% + 1/4	Teva	24,	28
Sears Sid Oil Ca.	4271 + 71 34 + 76			Personal Control
	15% - %	ISRAEL DISCOUNT	PANI	r : D i
Texaço	4/A C A	INDUSTRE STOUGHT		

Ari Rath Editor and Managing Director

Erwin Frenkel

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Kislev 16, 5744 • Safar 16, 1404

Resettlement and coexistence

THE PLAN for the resettlement, with foreign financial aid, of Palestinian camp refugees in areas under Israel control, may have sprung from undiluted humanitarian motivations. This, at least, is what the sponsor of the plan, Minister without Portfolio Mordechai Ben-Porat, claims. But if the government decides to push for it, it will be because the plan might be expected to yield some substantial political benefits.

Mr. Ben-Porat himself would only concede that the political benefits could be "ancillary." But he has himself struck a resoundingly political note in asserting that "the main motif of the plan is that an exchange of populations has taken place in the Middle East." The note itself is false, for it can hardly be argued that the rehousing of Palestinian refugees in the areas under Israel's rule is in any way an answer to the resettlement of Jewish refugees from Arab lands within Israel.

The idea of an exchange of populations was used to buttress Israel's argument that the 1948 Palestinian refugee problem should be solved through resettlement in the Arab countries. But it has been impossible to apply, for the past 16 years, to Judea, Samaria and Gaza.

Today, the Palestinian refugees in these areas are Israel's, and not Jordan's or Egypt's, responsibility. By ending, to all intents, their status as refugees, even if only with their own (and UNRWA's) consent, Israel will, however, be underlining its intention to stav there forever.

At the same time, it will, presumably, be taking an important measure to reduce Palestinian opposition to the Israeli takeover. For the refugee camps are viewed as hotbeds of nationalist anti-Israeli agitation and activity. Their elimination could therefore be thought to enhance the security of Israel's sovereign power.

For this precise reason there is likely to be pressure among, and on, the refugees not to cooperate in carrying out the plan, if it is approved. But it may be doubted whether its execution would in fact greatly contribute to the pacification of Judea

The day before yesterday Kiryat Arba settlers blocked the Hebron road until late at night in protest against the stoning of a Jewish bus. The stone throwers had, however, come not from the nearby Dehaishe refugee camp but from the town of Halhoul. To the settlers this could not, of course, make any difference. What they are asking for is the uncompromising enforcement of the law against all disturbers of the Israeli peace, whether they are transplanted refugees or long-time local residents.

The settlers are unimpressed by the fact that a double standard already operates in law enforcement in the areas, with, for example, the Arab killers of Jews being uniformly flushed out - the latest case evidently solved is that of the murder of Aharon Gross in Hebron last July — and the (apparently) Jewish killers of Arabs remaining at large. They believe that the state, whose instruments they are, should pull no punches in giving them protection, even at the cost of total repression, executions, expulsions and the diversion of a large part of Israel's army to the areas.

If this is not assured, the settlers threaten to step up measures for taking the law into their hands, and try to stamp out Arab terror with Jewish counter-terror.

The authorities find themselves in a tight corner. They are anxious to put a stop to a vicious cycle of violence, without violating minimal Israeli norms. But this is a tall order. So they look for salvation in the downfall of the PLO or, it seems, in the Palestinian refugees ceasing to be refugees. The one possibility that is, for obvious reasons, left unexplored is the scrapping of the plan for the incorporation of the areas, in their totality, with all their Arab inhabitants, into Israel,

POSTSCRIPTS

OUR MAN in Haifa reports, rather shamefacedly, that he's just been the victim of a daylight robbery - at the hands of a Bankomat.

He dialled IS2,000 on the machine outside the Discount Bank at Beit Hakranot on Rehov Herzl, and after the robot had made the appropriate whirring noises, it dispensed three notes of IS500 each, with an invoice declaring that our man had received, and his account debited, for the full IS2,000.

Our man was musing that to err is but human, even if you're a robot, when the machine suddenly flashed the missing note for a second and smartly grabbed it back into its mechanical insides. Fortunately the cash client in line behind him also witnessed the performance with disbelieving eyes, and volunteered his name and address in case evidence would be needed.

Inside the bank our man was directed to "the clerk who deals with the Bankomat," a gentleman who acted with all the vigour and enthusiasm of the recently departed. In a bored monotone he recited, "No-you-can't-get-yourmoney-back-now- there-areprocedures- you-have-to-go-to-yourown-branch- and-file-a-claim-andit'll-take-three-weeks." He then set- the gas," he said.

tled back to await rigor mortis. impervious to our man's protestations that he wanted his money and did not want to give the bank a

Our man then went to his own branch where he was told that the first clerk should have dealt with the claim. But "as you're such a good client," they did him a favour and

Apparently, you don't have to go to Las Vegas for one-armed bandits.

A MENU of fish stomach, bear's paw, sea siug and chicken legs won Liu Jingxian the title of Peking's champion chef recently.

Liu. 39, was named China's best cook in a national competition involving the country's leading chefs, heirs to a 3,000-year-old tradition. His menu started with chicken and sea slugs served in boiling

broth, followed by stewed bear's paw and fish stomach and chicken legs with abalone, according to the New China News Agency. Liu said his victory was due to his

skill with the ladle and his knowledge of how high to set his cooking flame. "Many of the old, experienced

chefs failed because they were used to coal stoves and could not manage

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THE WAY BACK FOR LABOUR

By GABI SHEFFER

political arena and Shamir formed his own government. The economic crisis is in full swing but is hardly a subject of heated public debate. Aridor resigned. Cohen-Orgad occupies the offices of the minister of finance and is not widely criticized. Indeed, he is getting compliments even from some members of the opposition. The municipal elections were held but no major political change has occurred. Therefore, the \$64,000 question in Israel's politics is still whether and how the Likud can be defeated.

Despite the opposition's rhetoric and wishful thinking, a sober political analysis shows that during the last six years the Likud has succeeded in establishing itself as a hegemonic party. Its power and stability still do not equal those of the Labour Party between the '30s and the late '60s, but the political achievements of the Likud and their effects on Israeli society have been profound and injurious. As yet, one can see only the tip of the iceberg. The full consequences of the policies of the two Likud governments will only be felt in the future. In the meantime, all the opposition's attempts to take over the government have been repulsed quite easily.

Deposing a hegemonic party is not easy anywhere. It is especially difficult in Israel both because of the structure of the political process and because large segments of the population have adopted a great deal of the Likud's ideology. Contrary to accepted assumptions, this ideological transformation has not occurred among Sephardi Jews or lower income groups. Rather, it applies mainly to the growing mid-

At the same time, the Labour bloc has failed to provide a clear alternative programme and its ability to launch a fierce political campaign against its adversary has been significantly diminished. And

SOMEHOW, all things considered,

it is difficult to understand why the

Broadcasting Authority's director-

general, Yosef Lapid, found it

necessary to offer a full apology to

Sara Doron, our latest addition to

the cabinet as minister without port-

tion maneuvers.

telephones, etc.

READERS' LETTERS I

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — You Jews are strange: no

wonder no one understands you. In the paper of October 3, Warner

Lang writes from Australia how he

does not believe living abroad and

getting rich is any help to Israel -

but he lives in Australia anyway. He

feels giving Israel minimal dona-

tions made him and other Jews

"stand tailer and with pride." Then he writes that Israel needs Jews more

than their donations and agrees that

it would be better for Jews to live in

Israel and not waste lives abroad:

but he lives abroad. He sees Israel'

in danger from Arabs and Jews

abroad in danger from anti-Semites,

assimilation and extinction: yet he

Here in Canada, my Jewish

friends tell me of their generous

donations and how these help their

beloved Israel: just like the patriotic letter writer in Australia, far from

Mr. Lang's words are correct: if

Israel had 10 million Jews, it would

be stronger. So why does he linger

If a few million better-off Jews

would go to Israel with even part of their wealth, it would make the

world of difference to your political

and economic situation. If the

richer Western Jews bought out

Arabs on the West Bank and settled

it, even if many Arabs stayed, they

would be a minority and world

politicians would stop silly prattle

about "giving back" land that never

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most important of all, the Alignment is still confused about ends and means and their order of priority. Therefore, the mistakes made by the main opposition are far more than it can afford and more than its vast experience warrants.

Some recent failures of the Alignment show how difficult the task of replacing the Likud might be. It has tried most of the obvious tactics without success. Its attempts to persuade coalition MKs to defect were legitimate and logical, but the few defections there have been have not destroyed the Likud position. Labour tried to ease the religious parties into an alternative coalition, but to no avail. They tried to set a trap for the Likud by demonstrating tactical readiness to negotiate a national unity government. This was also abortive. Labour lost credibility by showing even a tentative readiness to compromise.

THE CONCLUSION is pretty clear. It is possible that one or two additional defections from the coalition may add to the Likud's parliamentary difficulties: It is also possible that the growing economic catastrophe may create a political earthquake. But rather than political manipulation or passive waiting for a disaster, the only safe and democratic way is to create a massive shift in the electorate. This would cause a true political upheaval.

In the present circumstances, it is one thing to publish analyses intended to facilitate the defection of junior politicians, initiate fruitless political maneuvers, or suggest with prophetic fervour that the Likud's basic ideology should be attacked. It is a totally different thing to specify the requisite conditions for a massive shift at the critical moment. And it is essential that they be

specified, since the conviction that the Likud's fundamental ideology is responsible for the moral, strategic and economic failures is limited to very small groups. It is unlikely that the Liberals in the Likud would make any demands for ideological or programmatic reforms. Most of them have adopted the Herut ideology, lock, stock and barrel. Moreover, many among the Alignment's leaders and rank and file agree with certain parts of it. Thus, a major change in the field of political beliefs now depends on the the re-education of a very large part of Israeli society. While such reeducation would be a long and uncertain process, the need for political change is immediate.

It is questionable whether the Likud can be challenged on its foreign and defence policies, which are based on its unrealistic ideology. It is true that the war in Lebanon, the Sabra and Shatilla massacres, and the Kahan Commission report created some anti-Likud feeling. On the other hand, these events are already regarded as almost prehistoric, or even as a Labour plot. Also in this context, the Palestinian question and the fate of the West Bank are not in the forefront of public discussion in Israel. The Liberals and the middle class, which are purportedly the natural targets for defection from the Likud's orbit, would not be affected by any rational arguments on this topic.

The collapse of the stock market and the mounting economic crisis did not cause a major political shift in the municipal elections. Except for large financial and industrial firms, these events have affected the middle-income rather than the vast low-income groups. However, in view of the growing conservatism of the former, it is un-

likely that they will turn and vote for Labour because of the government's new economic policies.

NEVERTHELESS, theoretically and practically it is possible that the Likud will be defeated in the next general elections. This will happen when large blocs of voters from the weaker segments of the population have been weaned from the Likud. This is now highly possible for a number of reasons.

Within the framework of the new economic policies, welfare will be the major victim. This is dictated not only by economic needs, but by the Likud's fundamental ideology. This anti-welfare policy will hit wide circles that until now have enjoyed benefits intended to ease economic and social hardship. The policies of reducing welfare services preceded the current economic crisis.

It is already clear that the government has been cutting welfare for some time and investing in defence. financing settlements in the West Bank and strengthening the wealthier groups. Education in development towns and the poorer neighbourhoods is suffering: classes are larger, the quality of teachers poorer, extra-curricular activities are being reduced, no new schools are being built. Personal, family and communal

services are also deteriorating. Naturally, this deterioration will particularly affect the weaker groups — large families, the elderly, and individuals whose starting-point is low. Project Renewal has not solved much. The superficial rehabilitation in some of the neighbourhoods cannot conceal the deep troubles there. The health system has been severely damaged, and no one can tell when it will be rehabilitated.

fecting individuals and groups with had no deep ideological comments to Herri who voted for the Likud became they were seeking the father figur who might help them in their die tress. They were voting for th Likud because of great frustration and alienation from the Labou movement's leadership, an because of the overwhelmin bureaucratization of the social as economic services. Begin charisma and his populist inclintions captured their imagination But after his departure, there a new possibilities.

The hardships and unemplo ment that these groups are about experience could be transform into political energy which mig cause a major reversal in Israpolitics. It could happen if the c position were to offer a clear alt native system of welfare fitting t needs of the 1980s.

There is a second preconditi for this change. Large numbers voters cannot be persuaded to si their political allegiance throusporadic television appearances, by blurred platforms. It c materialize only as a result of a c tinuous dialogue at the grassro level and ongoing daily political tivities at that same level.

The next political change will be brought about by pr suading junior politicians to cr party lines, or by approaching middle class, or by relying on the fects of the economic crisis, or establishing a national unity gove ment. It will occur as a result of remobilization by the Labour t of its historic ally, the weaker ! ment of Israeli society, and a c tinuous dialogue with it.

The writer teaches political science a Hebrew University.

No need to apologize

By ALEXANDER ZVIELLI

folio, for what she considered had been a scornful announcement on perienced politician realizes that TV, that her bureau was being budgeted IS4m, until March 1984. she became a minister not for her This viewer was grateful to learn potential value as an important link in cabinet operations, but simply to just how his hard-earned wages are keep the Liberal Party equilibrium being wasted for superfluous coaliwithin the Likud. This would not Sara Doron's anger was unhave been an objectionable arrangement, had the same cabinet justified. The public is entitled to not turned to the public in an appeal know what a minister without portto tighten their belts. folio costs these days. True, nothing

hurts more than the plain truth, and there is no way to argue with official THE TV announcer did not tell us the whole story. He didn't mention figures. After all, the Mabat announcer told the truth; a minister the cabinet members' pension rights and other emoluments. He limited without portfolio is an expensive arrangement. Another luxurious car himself to the basic minister without portfolio expenses, without, for exwith a driver, secretaries, ample, mentioning the expenses in-Certainly Sara Doron as an excurred by ministers going abroad.

was Arab in all history. Then many

Arabs would prefer to go cast to

relatives on the east bank, the 77

per cent of Palestine-Israel given

them by Britain in 1922 and

think donations solve problems.

Many want to "give back," the

West Bank as if it is not the heart of

your holy land whereas it was land

conquered illegally by Arabs and

If your "Peace Now" supporters saw the way the PLO kill one

another and how Arabs kill one

another, they would realize that

when they finally tire of killing one

another, they will revert to the

world's favourite pastime, killing

Wake up, take off your blinkers

M.M. MacMILLAN

before your foolishness and your

enemies blind you as they blinded

FREE ELECTRICITY

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — At a time when electricity

prices are going up twice a month,

subsidies are cut from basic foods,

affecting large sections of the pop-

ulation who are already living near

or under the poverty line, isn't it

high time to also cut the free, untax-

Samson years ago.

tightening?

Haifa.

then regained by you in 1967.

But armchair Zionists talk and

renamed "Jordan."

THE ALIYA IMPERATIVE

It is sometimes hard to keep track of who is where but I believe at the moment eight of our ministers are in the U.S. And we all know that is a very expensive junket indeed.

Of course, Sara Doron had just embarked on a whole scale of new activities, which, she says will prove to be of great comfort to the taxpaying public. In any case, from her voting record. I feel that she will vote with those who daily thank the Almighty for having not made them a woman. The cabinet may certainly rely on Mrs. Doron to toe any line Yisrael if that is the price of staying in power. I wonder, therefore, about efforts Doron promises for

PROFESSIONAL

INVESTMENT

ADVISERS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange have

revealed one weakness that

deserves correction, namely that

any person can act as an investment

adviser. As a result, members of the

public have received advice

regarding the buying and selling of

shares which may justifiably be con-

Surely the time has come for

sidered irresponsible.

vestment advisers only.

Sir, - The recent upsets at the

Israeli womanhood. Despite her public statements on behalf of women's rights, e.g. on abortion, when it came to the crunch, she followed the Likud coalition line and shelved her declared liberal princi-

But that is beside the point, What is most important is our democratic right to know what we are paying for with our taxes. It is a citizen's right to know how much each minister, and not only a minister without portfolio, costs. I should New York for this information,

Sara Doron wanted the cabinet to discuss immediately the opening of a second TV channel and permitting the operation of cable TV - just what her good friend and Liberal Party colleague, Yitzhak Moda'i, promised us as minister of communications several years ago. So much for cabinet members'

As for Yosef Lapid's attitude, he apologized when there was no. reason to do so. Once we have a se-

cond channel and cable TV, le hope that the journalists employ will never bow to poli pressure.

Or perhaps the cabinet's ol tive evaluation of current tren the true reason why we still (have a second channel or cable and visitors rely on Jordan English-language information.

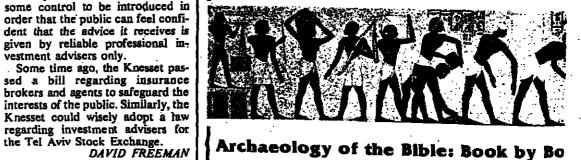
In a TV appearance last Fi evening, Doron defended budget as a minister by attac the TV staff for their wasteful ; tices, as if one wrong just another. Pressed to the wall. proudly claimed that as the woman in the cabinet, she act represented at least half of Is: population. Even Golda wouldn't have dared to bring such a spurious argument.

As for self-righteous and politicians who offer boastfu planations as a cover for way practices, there can be little ~ that their personal exa nourishes the kind of men" responsible for our economic : --- 45 and recent disasters.

Perhaps Sara Doron does realize that it is harmful to op on the principle that with so waste around, a little more i likely to hurt anyone. That att seems to have become the

The writer is a member of Jerusalem Post staff.

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